THE EFFECT OF USING VIDEO ON STUDENTS' LISTENING COMPREHENSION At ELEVENTH GRADE of SMKN 5 JEMBER IN THE 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

By:

Rr. Hanugrah Puspitasari NIM: 1210231049



UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER
FACULTY OF TEACHERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION
ENGLISH LANGUANGE EDUCATION PROGRAM
2017

THE EFFECT OF USING VIDEO ON STUDENTS' LISTENING COMPREHENSION At ELEVENTH GRADE of SMKN 5 JEMBER IN THE 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

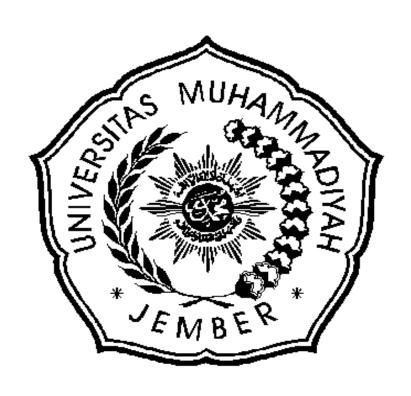
THESIS

Presented to
Muhammadiyah University of Jember
in partial fulfillment on the requirements for
the degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education

By:

Rr. Hanugrah Puspitasari NIM: 1210231049

UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER
FACULTY OF TEACHERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION
ENGLISH LANGUANGE EDUCATION PROGRAM
2017



MOTTO

Whatever you wish for, you keep. Have faith in your dreams, and someday, your rainbow will come smiling through. No matter how your heart is grieving, if you keep on believing, the dreams that you wish will come true.

(Cinderella)

Courage take distance higher than intelligent

(Puspita)

AGREEMENT

This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of Rr. Hanugrah Puspitasari has been approved by the thesis Advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiners.

Jember, July 2017 Advisor

<u>Fitrotul Mufaridah M.Pd</u> NPK. 0312446

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of Heri Istiawan has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education in Jember, 25 January 2017.

Board of Examiners,

Henri Fatkurrochman, M.Hum

Chair

NPK. 197302212005011003

Fitrotul Mufaridah, M.Pd

Member

NPK. 0312446

Anita Fatimatul Laeli, M.Pd

Member

NPK. 1503632

Acknowledged by

Dean, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

<u>Dr. M. Hatip, M.Pd</u> NPK. 8702165

PREFACE

This thesis is composed to describe the effect of using video on the XI PHP 1 and XI PHP 2 students listening comprehension of SMKN 5 Jember in the academic year 2016/2017. This thesis has been written to give the students a point of view that learning by using video method is important to make studying, especially to make a text easier to be comprehended. Listening comprehension is the important factor in listening skill. For that reason, the researcher is eager to do a research connected to listening comprehension by using video method.

From the reason above, the researcher wants to investigate the students' improvement in listening comprehension by using video. The researcher realizes that this thesis has many weaknesses, therefore, the correction is hoped to make this thesis better.

The Writer

DEDICATION

My thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents, R. Bambang Winarto S.H and Tutik Retnowati, who give me all their love and support. There is no words can represent my praise and love to both off you. I am gifted to be your daughter. I love you both more than anything in the world.
- 2. My sisters Rr. Kartika Ratnasari, S.P and Rr. Siti Fatimah Nurcahyani who always supported me and accompany me and always give me motivation to finish my thesis..
- 3. My beloved Ragil D. Towie, who give me love and support any time. Thank you so much.
- 4. My best friends Tahta Singgahsana Ayu Lestari S.Pd , Luky Rahmaniar , S.Pd , Adinda Mukhlissa S.H , Siti Aminah S.Pd , Eli Tri Anjani S.Pd , Ruzaimatul Yulita S.Pd , Aan Kurniawati S.Pd Tiffany desty Puspita who give me support and motivation to finish this thesis
- 5. My close friends Nurma Rizki Noviyanti, Prada. Anas Abdul Malik, Andre S. S.Pd, Rahmat Hidayat (Beken), 3 Idiots (Ainur Rahman S.Pd, Heri Istiawan S.Pd, and Zainal Muttaqin S.Pd) who always scream and give me motivation to finish my thesis and get my degree. thank you so much.
- 6. My friends of B Brotherhood English Education 2012 and also Kelas Inspirasi Jember who give me motivation to finish my thesis
- 7. My thesis advisors, Fitrotul Mufaridah M.Pd and Anita Fatimatul L M.Pd, Thank you for your guidance.
- 8. My lecturers at English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Jember. Thanks for giving me everything that I cannot mention by words and please forgive me for my misbehavior.
- 9. My beloved Almamater University of Muhammadiyah Jember

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All praises are due to Allah SWT, the almighty who has been giving me his loves and blessing in my life and also to the prophet Muhammad SAW, the best man in this universe. In this occasion, I would like to express my gratitude from the deep of my heart to the following people:

- 1. Dr. Mohammad Hatip, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Jember who has given me permission to carry out research and to examine this thesis.
- 2. Fitrotul Munfaridah, M.Pd as the secretary of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Jember.
- Yeny Mardiana, M.Pd as the head of English Department of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Jember
- 4. Fitrotul Mufaridah M.Pd as my first advisor, thank you for all of your advice and suggestions.
- 5. Anita Fatimatul L M.Pd as my second advisor thanks for your patience and your advice so I can finish my thesis.
- 6. Sofyan Hadi Purwanto, S.E, M.T as the headmaster of SMK 5 Jember who has given me permission to conduct the research there.
- 7. All of the staff of SMKN 5 Jember, thanks for helping me
- 8. My students in SMKN 5 Jember, thanks for your participation
- Mr. Kardi and Mr. Suci' as the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Staff, Muhammadiyah University of Jember who always help me in giving me much information.

- 10. All Librarian of Muhammadiyah University of Jember for lending me the references so that I could write this thesis properly.
- 11. Those who contribute to the completion of this thesis.

Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis will be useful for other researcher, reader, and formal education especially in Indonesia.

Jember, July 2017

The researcher

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page		
COVE	R SHEET	i		
	SHEET	ii		
LOGO	SHEET	iii		
	0	iv		
	EMENT			
APPROVAL SHEET				
	CE			
	OWLEDGEMENT			
	ATION	ix		
	OF CONTENTS			
	F APPENDICES			
	ACT			
		711 4		
CII A DI				
_	TER I INTRODUCTION	4		
	Background of the Research	1		
	Research Problem	4		
1.3	Research Objective			
1.4	Operational Definition of key terms			
1.5	Significances of the Research	5		
1.6	The Scope of the research	5		
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND HYPOTHESIS				
2.1.	Theoretical Framework	6		
2.1.1				
2.1.1.2	\mathcal{E}	7		
2.1.1.3	Teaching Listening Comprehension			
2.1.1.4	The Procedure Of Teaching Listening Comprehension	8		
2.1.1.5	Types Of Listening Activity	9		
2.1.2	Definition Of Video			
2.1.2.1	Video In Language Classroom	11		
2.1.2.2	Advantages of Using Video	12		
2.1.2.3	Disadvantages of Using Video In Language Teaching	13		
2.1.2.4	The Steps of Video In Listening Classroom	14		
2.1.2.5	Types Of Video	15		
2.1.2.6	Criteria For Selecting Video	16		
2.1.3	The Relationship Between Listening Comprehension and Video	17		
2.2	Hypothesis	19		
	~~1 k ~ ~~~~~~	17		
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD				
3.1	Kind of Research	20		
3.2	Design Of The Research	20		
3.3	Procedure Of The Research	22		

3.4	Respondent Of The Research	23
3.4.1	Population	24
3.4.2	Sample	24
3.5	Research Area	24
3.6	Instrument Of The Research	25
3.6.1	Validity of the Test	27
3.6.2	Reliability of the Test	28
3.6.3	Difficulty Of Level	30
3.6.4	Discriminating Power	31
3.7	Data Analysis Method	32
3.7.1	Descriptive Analysis	32
3.7.2	Inferential Statistic	32
3.7.2.1	Normality Test	33
3.7.2.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test	33
3.7.2.3	Hyphothesis Testing	33
_	FER IV THE RESULT OF THE RESEARCH	
4.1	Data Description	
4.1	Result Of Data Analysis	
4.1.1.1	Test Of Normality	
4.1.1.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test	
4.2	Hypothesis Verification	41
CII A DI	ΓER V DISCUSSION	
спар 5.1	Discussion	12
3.1	Discussion	43
CHAPT	TER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGESSTION	
6.1	Conclusion	45
6.2	Suggestion	45
6.2.1	The English Teacher.	
6.2.2	The Student	
6.2.3	The Other Researcher	
REFER	RENCES	47

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
Appendix 1.Research Matrix	49
Appendix 2 Try Out Test	51
Appendix 3 Answer Key Try-Out Test	53
Appendix 4 The Analysis of Try Out Score	55
Appendix 5 The Students' Listening Score of Try Out	56
Appendix 6 Reliability of the Test Items	57
Appendix 7 The Upper Group and Lower Group	58
Appendix 8 Discriminating Power and Difficulty Level of The Test	59
Appendix 9 Instrument of Pre Test	60
Appendix 10 Instrument Of Posttest	62
Appendix 11 Syllabus	64
Appendix 12 Lesson Plan	72
Appendix 13 Descriptive Statistic	115
Appendix 14 Inferential Statistic	117
Appendix 15 The Score of Experimental and Control Group	119
Appendix 16 Statement of Originality of Sarjana Thesis	121
Appendix 17 Curriculum Vita	122
Suat Keterangan Try-Out	
Surat Keterangan Penelitian	
Daftar Hadir Peserta Seminar	
Kartu Seminar	

ABSTRACT

Puspitasari, Hanugrah, 2017, The Effect of Using Video On Students' Listening Comprehension At Eleventh Grade Of SMKN 5 Jember In The 2016/2017 Academic Year. Thesis. The English Language Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Jember. Advisor: (1) Fitrotul Mufaridah M.Pd. (2) Anita Fatimatul Laeli M.Pd

Key words: Effect, Video, Listening Comprehension

Listening is one of the basic skills which must be mastered in learning a language. If they are not able to listen, then they will not have an ability to speak. If they are not able to speak, then they will not be able to read, those explanations show how skills in language are related and influenced each other. From this explanation, it can be concluded that listening is the very basic skill in learning a language

In this research, the research problem is "Is there any effect on listening achievement between the students who are taught by using video and the students who are not taught by using video?". Based on the problems, the research objective is intended "To know the significance effect of teaching listening by using Video in students' listening comprehension at SMKN 5 Jember in the 2016/2017 Academic Year?".

The purpose of this study is to investigate whether there is or not significant effect of using video on the eleventh grade students' listening comprehension at SMKN 5 Jember in the 2016/2017 academic year

This research was an experimental research. This research using technique cluster random sampling lottery and based on the result of lottery, the two classes are XI PHP 1 as the Experimental group consist of 36 students and XI PHP 2 as the control consists of 34 students. The design of the research is Quasi experimental Non equivalent Group Pretest-Posttest design.

To collect the data, It was used objective test in listening test. The Researcher use Mann-Whitney formula to analyze the data that collected by using SPSS. The value of Mann-Whitney formula significance is 0,005. it found that 0,005 is lower than the significance level of 0.05 which means that the null hypothesis (Ho) is rejected while the alternative hypothesis (Ha) is accepted.

Considering the result above, it can be concluded that the use of video has significant effect on the eleventh grade students' listening comprehension at SMKN 5 Jember in the 2016/2017 academic year.