

## APPENDICES

### *Appendix 1*

#### RESEARCH MATRIX

Title	Problem of Research	Variable	Indicator	Data Resource	Research Method
The use of proper diction in giving comment and feedback trough online discussion forum in Canvas	How do ODFs aid students in using proper diction in their written comments and feedback ?	<b>Independent Variable</b> Forum discussion online  <b>Dependent Variable</b> Using proper diction	1. students could use proper diction in writing a comment or feedback to peers. 2. Their revision after have feedback	The students of second Semester at Muhammadiyah University of Jember 2020/2021 Academic Year in online writing class.	Research Method : Descriptive Qualitative  Area of the Research : Online Guided Writing Class in Muhammadiyah University of Jember  Data Collection : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Obeservation</li> <li>• Interview</li> </ul>

Appendix 2

**OBSERVATION SHEET**

Discussion 1

No of post	Posts	Comments and feedback	Revise
2	FA : They are <b>wearing</b> white bags	- KN : they are wearing a white bag ( diction= pilihan kata) - NF : They are carrying a white bag	-
3	NM : The woman are <b>wearing</b> white bag	NF : Instead of <b>wearing white bags</b> , use <b>carrying white bags</b>	The women are <b>carrying</b> white bags.
6	FT : The woman are <b>wearing</b> a bag	KN : Do you think that bags are worn?? Please choose the appropriate diction for it	Two women are bringing bag
7	SR : They both <b>wear</b> bag	NF : They both wear bag >> They both carrying bags	They both carrying bags

9		NM : I have <b>repaired</b> it, Mam	-
12	MSA : They both <b>wearing</b> the same colored bags	-	-
13	-	LN : let's make it <b>true</b>	-
14	LN : -Two women <b>use</b> white shoes. -Two women <b>use</b> white bag. -The woman in the right <b>use</b> wrist-watch -Two women <b>use</b> expensive stuff. -Two women didn't <b>use</b> mask although there is corona virus	-	-

17	YI : They both are <b>using</b> the same colored bag	-	-
21		RD : Try to <b>repair</b> it	-

#### Discussion 2

No of Post	Post	Comment/feedback	revision	Note
3		RD : Try to <b>repair</b> it again.		
5	-	- LN : Make it <b>correct</b>	-	- In first discussion Lutfi wrote “ let’s make it <b>true</b> (improper diction) but here she wrote Make it <b>correct</b> . Using proper diction
10	TW : The man is <b>using</b> glasses and a white shirt	-	-	

11		RD : thanks for the correction	-	After some student use correct , she used correct to explain that she had correct the sentence even in the first discussion she used “repair”(comment at 21 <sup>st</sup> post first discussion)
13	LN : The man is holding a pen and <b>using</b> glasses. A woman is holdoing a phone and <b>using</b> blue shirt.	NF : description number 2 -> it should be wearing a blue shirt, not using blue shirt	A woman is holdoing a phone and wearing blue shirt	Only one improper diction that have feedback and revise
19		LN : I remind you to make it <b>correct</b> your assignment	-	After using improper diction in first discussion,in second discussion she already used the proper diction(comment in 5 <sup>th</sup> post and this post)
20	IS : The man wears long shirt and <b>use</b> a glasses	-	-	

Appendix 3

**INTERVIEW RESULT**

Question (Q)	Participants (P)	Answer
1. How do you learn to use the appropriate wording ?	1	by learning to string words with attention to grammar
	2	To learn to use the right words, you must first understand tenses and grammatical structures.
	3	I often look for word references on pinterest to add to my vocab treasurer.
	4	By reading a dictionary
	5	Just adjust to the same old words
	6	By practice and read some essay for the example to make a good article or something.
	7	Usually I learn appropriate wording through video on youtube.
	8	I usually learn appropriate wording through some videos from YouTube.
	9	Usually I learn appropriate word by watching some dialogue story videos on youtube. Because if it is

		through writing or books, it is difficult for me to remember and it is easier for me to see and listen.
	10	By reading, listening, and watch bunch of videos and movies. Even though I don't usually use appropriate words to speak, but sometimes, I try my best to use appropriate words.
	11	By learning a lot about vocabulary and grammar materials
	12	Usually I learn through playing some games, because word games can challenge and help me discover new meanings and new words, and I can expand my vocabulary
	13	Through content on Instagram, TikTok, YouTube, and also in the Grammarly app.
	14	Usually I learn from real-life situations. Such as from books, TV shows, movies, YouTube, podcasts or songs.
	15	reading from book
	16	In addition to studying the material found on campus, I also learned from YouTube, articles, and sharing information with my friends.
	17	By learning on an English dictionary
	18	by learning to string words with attention to grammar
2. Do your friends or lecturer's feedback give in Canvas discussion forum	1	their feedback is quite good and helps to update my choice of words
	2	Yes. They do
	3	Of course, because with the feedback I can find my mistakes in writing or grammar.
	4	Yes, they do.

impact for your choice of word ?	5	Are impactful, as we need a learning approach on all sides	
	6	Yes, sometimes it help me.	
	7	Sure	
	8	Yes, the feedback they give can make me know the right and wrong words.	
	9	Yes, sure	
	10	No. But i guess the impact when we're using appropriate words, we look more profesional and respectful.	
	11	Yes, because any advice from a friend or lecturer's can help us to know where flaws lie in our words and how we fellow friends can also be left to each other	
	12	Sure	
	13	Absolutely yes, because their feedback can help me fix any errors that might occur in the future.	
	14	Yes, sure.	
	15	yes	
	16	Yes, pretty much.	
	17	The discussion in the forum was very helpful and powdery on my word choice, so it became better.	
	18	No, canva's effect on me have benefits	
	3.Did you comment or correct your friends' post when they made	1	I give them feedback
		2	I give feedback to friends and correct what is wrong and vice versa.
		3	Yes, because people may learn from their mistakes. So, I hope my comment will help them to learn a new



mistake in word choice		lesson.
when you had	4	Reasoning and discussing one of my favorites
discussion in Canvas ?	5	Not really, because I'm not sure if what I thought is better then their post.
How you did you do that ?	6	Tbh I'm the one who never commented when there was a friend who was wrong in using word choice when discussing on canvas. But usually the lecturer who comments to the student.
	7	Honestly not, but it's usually the lecturers who give comments or feedback to my friends who make mistakes in their choice of words.
	8	Yes, if my friend's assignment upload is wrong, I and other friends correct and leave comments, and my lecturer will also comment at the end.
	9	Maybe. Sometimes. If the lecturer ask me to do that. Because i don't want to brag. The way i did it, just by read their words. You'll know it if you're already knew how to do it right.
	10	I myself prefer to pay attention and correct according to what I have learned from the material that the lecturer's has given me
	11	I never comment when a friend uses the wrong word choice when discussing on the canvas, but sometimes if the lecturer asks each student to give comments or opinions I will comment. However, it is more often the lecturer who gives comments to each child.
	12	Yes, I also commented on my friend's post. Apart from correcting their mistakes, I also learned a lot from

		other friends' comments on my friends' posts.
	13	Yes sometimes. I give feedback or comments to my friends in language that is easy to understand, polite and kind to my friends.
	14	no because most of the time i dont know the right word myself,and even if i know,i am not confident enough to correct them.
	15	Yes, I mention the words/phrase where the mistakes settled, and then I give the correct one.
	16	Yes, in the forum we correct or comment to each other on the point of practicing the precision of writing. We used to do it in polite sentences, then let them know what they were saying.
	17	Yes, by criticizing my friend
	18	-
4.Do the incorrect word choice you see from your friends' post help you not to make similar mistake ? explain in brief !	1	"I think, depending on the situation
	2	Surely it makes me more daring to make the right sentence. Because I know where my mistakes and shortcomings are.
	3	Yes, it does. I can learn from my friend mistakes, therefore I don't do the incorrect one.
	4	Yes, because when I see it's incorrect word then I search for correct word to fix it.
	5	Yes, I think the choice of words made by my friend could be a learning so that in the future don't make similar mistakes.
	6	Yes, because of my friend's mistakes, I can learn not to use the wrong words.

7	Yes, I think the choice of words made by my friend can be a lesson so that in the future it can be a protection for me and other friends.
8	Yes, ofc. It's make me know my own mistakes, and try to be more careful.
9	Yes, because of those errors we surely know what is right, and we too cannot afford to make the wrong that we already know
10	Yes, of course, when my friend makes a mistake in word choice I will see and make that mistake as my additional knowledge so that I don't make the mistakes that my friends do.
11	Yes, this helps me anticipate a mistake that might happen in the future.
12	Yes, of course. When my friends makes a mistake in word choice I will remember it and make it a lesson, so that in the future I don't make a mistakes like my friends did. Because to be better we can not only learn from our mistakes but we can also learn from the mistakes of others
13	yes it give me some new vocabulary,since i am forced to search the right one
14	Not really because I'm forgetful, but sometimes I remember small details so it's just for some cases not all and I tend to focus on my own work, I read other's just to see whether they made any mistakes or not, but still, I'm forgetful.
15	Yes, it really helped me to write better than that.
16	No, because I will not succumb to the faults of my friend
17	"I think, depending on the situation

	18	Surely it makes me more daring to make the right sentence. Because I know where my mistakes and shortcomings are.
5. Do you consider using the “right word” in giving comment and feedback on your friends’ post ? why?	1	because I want to explain what should be improved from my friend's answer
	2	Of course, so that my friends understand the meaning of my sentence and help each other.
	3	yes, by looking at the mistakes of friends, I will not repeat the same mistakes, I will correct them again before sending / changing the same mistakes.
	4	Yes, people usually hate being commented by someone. When I choose the "right word", I think it will be better for them to take my opinion.
	5	Well, sometimes it's also an ingredient in my research that's actually the wrong word
	6	Yes, sometimes when I'm very sure of my answer.
	7	"Of course, I will use the ""rightword"" because otherwise they won't understand when we give feedback.
	8	Yes, I try to use the right words because I don't want to make the same mistake.
	9	Of course, I will use the "right word" because otherwise they won't understand what I wrote in the feedback column.
	10	Yes. Because i don't want to look that i can't speak english properly
	11	Yes, because comments with the right word make us learn to use the right word and from it make it a habit to use the right word
	12	Of course, I will try to use the "right word" to give comments and feedback to my friends, because when

		giving feedback we should be more careful so that we don't choose the wrong words and our friends will easily understand.
	13	Of course, to make it easier for my friends to understand what I explain. Because word mistakes can make readers catch different meanings.
	14	Yes, of course. I always consider using the right words in giving comments or feedback so that my friends will easily understand what I mean or convey.
	15	yes because if i use wrong word and the lecturer see it,they might think i am stupid
	16	Yes, because I want them to have a good example of how it should be written.
	17	Yes of course. Because it's an opportunity to write better.
	18	Yes, because the correct comment is the best one to read
6. Do you think discussion forum help you in choosing the appropriate wording ? Please explain it in brief!	1	Yes, because we can learn various opinions from friends
	2	Well, that's right, it will make me much better at understanding English in the future.
	3	I think it helps because that way we can justify each other or just give each other a little knowledge.
	4	Yes, it do. Because with the discussion we can share a lot of different opinion from different prespective.
	5	Of course it is obvious, it is only with our discussion that we know the grammatical functions that are often used in advance of learning in theory
	6	Not really, because they usually the didn't give an explanation.
	7	Of course. For example, when our friends also reply during discussing, they get feedback from the lecturer

		that the choice of words chosen by them are right, so we will automatically remember, oh, here's an example of the right choice of words. On the other hand, if a friend makes the wrong choice of words, we can make learning so that we don't make mistakes.
	8	Yes, because from the feedback I can learn and know which words are right and wrong so that I don't make the same mistakes again.
	9	Sure. For example like this, when our friends also give replies during practice, they get feedback from the lecturer and also from friends that the choice of words chosen by him is right, then we will automatically remember "this is an example" example of the right choice of words. On the other hand, if our friend makes the wrong choice of words, we can make for learning so as not to make mistakes.
	10	Yes. It's not only help me, but help the others to fixing theirs.
	11	It may also be helpful, because in the discussion forum it will also offer comments to one another to correct
	12	Of course, because in the discussion forum we will find various words and sentences from our friends or feedback given by our lecturers, we can see and correct various choices of the right words from the discussion of friends and from lecturer feedback. In the discussion, it will be easier for us to remember the right words and choose the wrong words so that we don't make mistakes.
	13	Yes. because receiving feedback helps me reduce errors, while giving feedback should be clearer so my friends understand what I mean. It all helps me in using the right words.

	14	Yes because discussion forum can encourage students to learn from one another and to articulate course content in their own words.
	15	i guess it help me a little
	16	Yes, because we can learn and remind each other in our writings so in the future we can minimalize our mistakes especially in words.
	17	I think this forum is very useful. Because in this forum we can share information with my friends.
	18	Yes, very helpful. Because many words can be developed to be better and benefits
7. Do you mostly open Canvas App through your phone or computer (laptop or desktop PC)? Tell briefly your experience using Canvas through the tool. (if you open through both, proceed to question no. 8	1	Definitely. I expect comments from friends or lecturers to see if there is something wrong in my assignment.
	2	Yes
	3	Yes, I did, professionally
	4	I personally, open the canvas use both of them, if there is a notification on my handphone, I open on my handphone. But to do the assignment/discussion I prefer working on laptop.
	5	I open the canvas application on my cell phone because I hold my cell phone more often than my laptop, making it easier for me to open canvas anywhere and anytime.
	6	I open Canva using my phone as well as a laptop. In my opinion, I prefer to work on a laptop because the screen is wide and it's easier to understand how to use it too.
	7	I usually open Canvas App on the phone because it's more easier for me without turning on my laptop.

		And open Canvas App by phone is also not difficult and there are no problems.
	8	despite i am put the right email and passport,it often doesnt work,i dont think canvas is good for learning,i wonder if this also happening to lecturer
	9	Mostly I use phone to open canvas because I think it easier and I don't need Wifi to open it through laptop. But when I have WiFi around me so I will open it through laptop because it more easier to surf the app.
	10	Mostly, I used my phone. Because Canvas is an easy app to brows from any devices. It is super simple and usefull.
	11	No, i not ussualy open canvas app
	12	I open the Canvas application on my phone.
	13	I open the canvas application using a computer.
	14	I usally open it on my cell phone. But if there something wrong with my phone, i usally use my laptop.
	15	I haven't used canvas for a long time because there is already an e-study at this time, I used to open canvas with my phone and canvas helped in working on assignments given by the lecturer.
	16	Both. I have no problem in accessing through both devices because the interface is rather plain and simple than complicated so it is not that hard to use especially for ODFs.
	17	Both of them
	18	I use Canva on my mobile phone. To make it easier to use, I usually activate desktop mode.
8. Why do you use	1	to justify my work and see comments from friends or lecturers.



both tools?	2	Yes because it also helps in learning especially when it comes to learning using an application
	3	Because that's for use it.
	4	Because on the handphone just to know if there is a task or not. If I was doing on handphone made me quite hard. Because the writing is too small while my eyes not clearly. In addition, if I do pass by phone I will be disturbed by other applications such as instagram, youtube. So it would be better if I use the laptop. In addition the screen quite large and will make me remain focused on the task that has been lecturer give.
	5	-
	6	I use both but I mostly open using a laptop. Because if I'm outside and don't have a laptop with me, I can use my cell phone to open the canvas.
	7	-
	8	because...each device have its own advantage i guess... with phone i can open it anywhere,but i dont really like touchscreen.so i also use laptop when i can because typing with physical keyboard is easier
	9	Because both have their own advantages and dissadvantages.
	10	When my laptop is not legging I prefer to use laptop. Because I can see the text clearly.
	11	Because it very useful
	12	Because the tool is more effective.
	13	-

	14	Because sometimes my phone doesn't work properly.
	15	I only use phone
	16	It is much easier for me to type on laptop but it is much convenient to us phone for update check (new discussion topic, or score, or comment notification, etc.)
	17	When I give feedback, it will be easier to use a cellphone because it is more practical. But when I type the answers, I use a laptop to make it easier to edit.
	18	because it is simple and easier to use.
9. Does canvas user interface aid you to read your friend's post,comment or feedback easily ?	1	Yes of course.
	2	Yes
	3	That's right
	4	Yes, it can help us.
	5	Yes.
	6	Yes, I think if the fonts is large it will be easier to help.
	7	Yes.
	8	i dont think its really that easy,there are other forum with design that make it easier to read post
	9	Yes
	10	Yes, it does.
	11	Yes

	12	Yes, very helpful.
	13	Yes of course.
	14	Yes.
	15	yes I can read feedback, comments, or my friend posts easily.
	16	Yes, it does.
	17	Yes
	18	no, because it is still not effective and it still feels less in carrying out such teaching concepts.
10. Do you like to read mostly of your friend's post, comment or feedback or just scroll it without read it ? please explain in brief!.	1	I personally prefer to re-read it and read the comments. To see if my friend's work is right or wrong in terms of grammar structure.
	2	Just scroll it without read it
	3	Yes must retaliate, because of a new form of activation
	4	Yes, I like to read the comments from my friends. Why? To find out their opinion or repair or correction has their commentary. And makes me learn so didn't do the similar mistakes.
	5	I like to read comments or feedback to evaluate my mistakes.
	6	Yes. I like to reading my friends' posts and feedback, because it can also correct my grammar.
	7	I like to read my friends posts, comments, and feedback because it really helps me to better understand the material being discussed.
	8	this might sound weird,but its all depends on my mood,if i am in the mood i can read almost all of it,but

	commenting or giving feedback is another case. i would never do that unless i am really forced or have to. and last sorry if all my answer sound like useless rambling, its said that i must answer honestly, and this is all i have in my head
9	If there is something make interested to read I will read or maybe when I have to read it.
10	I like to read some of it. Because I can get a few references from other post, comment or feedback.
11	Yes , but sometimes i only scroll it.
12	I like to read my friends' posts because sometimes my friends' comments are useful for me.
13	I sometimes read posts and feedback comments on my posts, rarely read my friends' posts
14	If i had a time, i usually read their post. But if i had a feedback, sure i'll check it.
15	I don't read all of my friends' posts, only a few that I read. and I also only respond to a few that I understand correctly or I think I need to correct them.
16	I read most of it to leave comment on mistakes or to check others feedbacks to revise mine or to not do the same mistake.
17	Yes, to check if I made the same mistake.
18	From myself, I observe more and also provide feedback, because that way we can find out what the shortcomings are in the discussion of the posts in the comments.

## Appendix 4

### SAMPLES OF ONLINE DISCUSSION IN CANVAS

This is a graded discussion: 20 points possible

#### Description vs Interpretation 1

Based on the picture below, write 5 description sentences and 5 interpretation sentences. Write your sentences in **simple sentence** which only consists of **one independent clause**.

Requirements:

1. Post your answer in the discussion forum
2. Respond to at least 5 of your classmates' posts, tell them whether they have made the sentences correctly or not.
3. Give them corrections and/or suggestions on their *incorrect* posts

Search entries or author   Unread   Subscribe

Description sentences :

1. Two women are sitting in the park.
2. Two women are bringing bag.
3. There are a big tree
4. There are two benches
5. The two women have different hair colors

Interpretation sentences :

1. Their bags look expensive
2. They dont look the same age
3. Blond haired woman looks older
4. They have natural hair
5. The park is near the market

Edited by [Febby Tri L](#) on Mar 25, 2020 at 4:24am

[Bellaneta Amalin K](#)  
Mar 19, 2020

They have real hair? Mereka punya rambut asli? 😊

[Nurul Fikri \(She/Her\)](#)

canvas.instructure.com/courses/1881746/discussion\_topics/8579039

**Sari Mahibatus Saniyah**  
Mar 19, 2020

Description sentences:

1. The women are sitting on the different benches
2. In the park there are benches
3. They are wearing shoes
4. They have white skin
5. They both carrying bags

Interpretation sentences

1. They look same age
2. They look like a daughter and mom
3. They look like take a picture
4. The park is dirty
5. In this park there is a big tree

Edited by Sari Mahibatus Saniyah on Mar 25, 2020 at 5:04am

**Nurul Fikri (She/Her)**  
Mar 19, 2020

Description

1. Two women are sitting in the different bench >> the women are sitting on different benches
2. The park is so clean >> interpretation
3. Two women are talk about this park >> interpretation (grammar correction: two women are talking about this park)

canvas.instructure.com/courses/1881746/discussion\_topics/8579039

**Nurul Fikri (She/Her)**  
Mar 19, 2020

Description

1. Two women are sitting in the different bench >> the women are sitting on different benches
2. The park is so clean >> interpretation
3. Two women are talk about this park >> interpretation (grammar correction: two women are talking about this park)
4. In this park there is a big tree >> interpretation
5. They both wear bag >> They both carrying bags

**Bellaneta Amalini K**  
Mar 19, 2020

Description no 2 is wrong. How do you know if they are talking to each other or not?

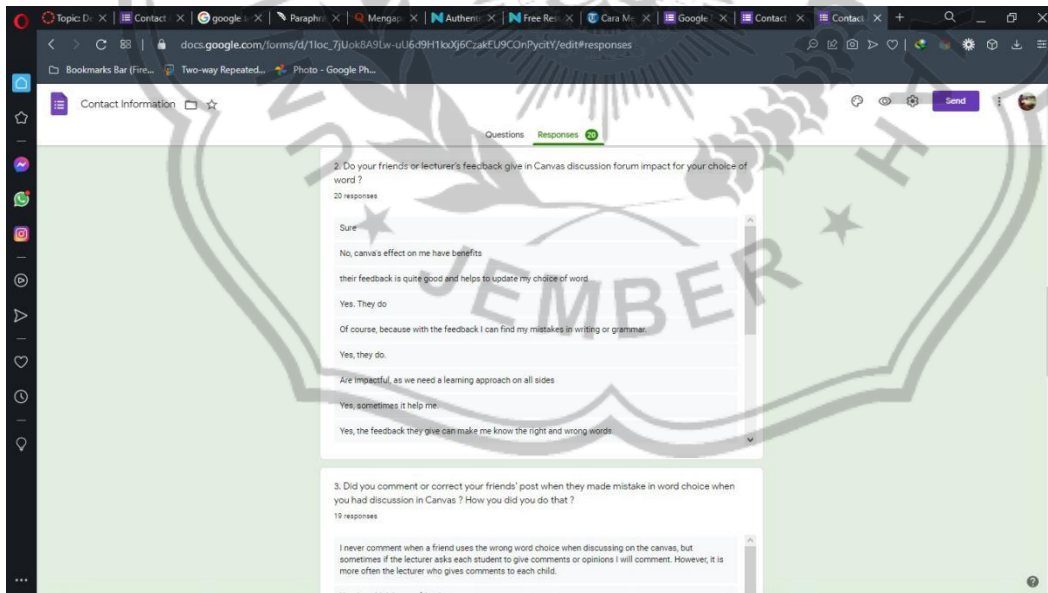
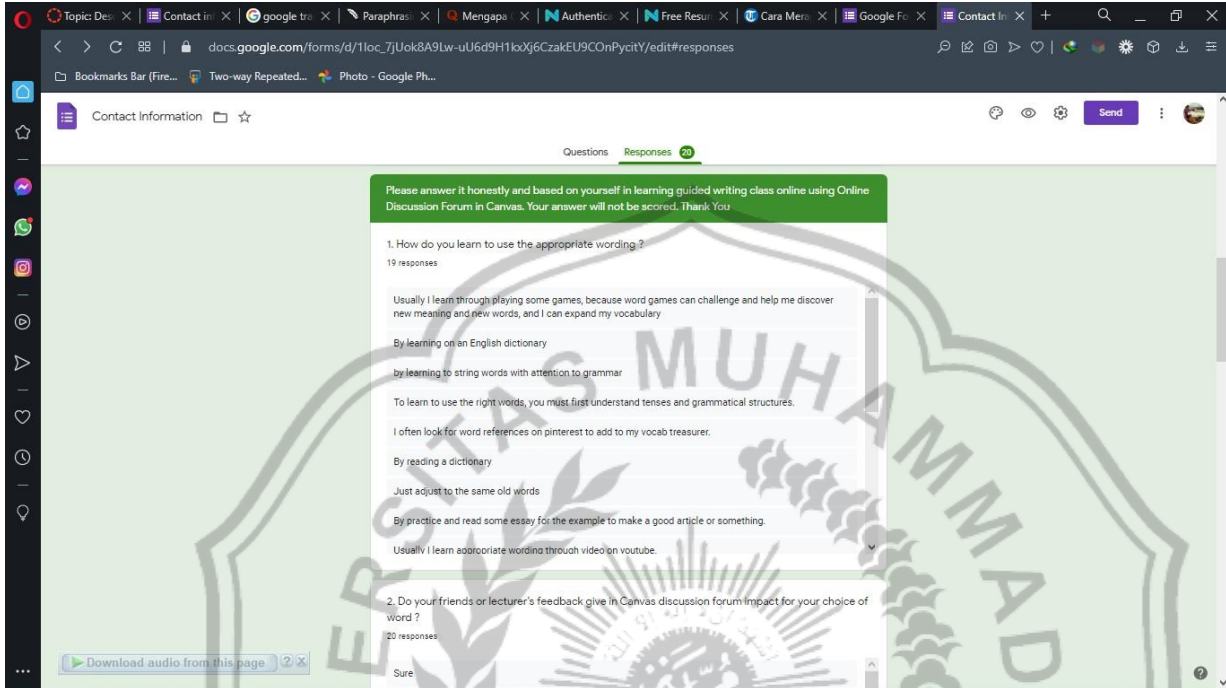
Description no 3 : there are many trees

**Nabila Riqiyani**  
Mar 19, 2020

Excellent

Appendix 5

SAMPLES OF INTERVIEW IN GFORM



*Appendix 6*

**STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY**

The undersigned

Name : Zahir  
Student number : 1710231043  
Program : English Education  
Faculty : Teacher Training and Education

I state that this thesis is my own creation. It does not copy from other resources that I claim as my own creation.

If it is proved tomorrow, or it could be proved that the thesis is from only copy and paste, I will be ready to all the consequences.

Jember, July 13, 2021

Writer



Zahir

NIM. 1710231022



## CURRICULUM VITAE

Zahir is the fourth son of Yusuf Bafagih and Sakinah Almuhdhor. He is from Jember, East Java and she was born on Tuesday 9th, August 1994 in Bondowoso. He began his study at MI Al-Khairiyah Bondowoso. He then, continued to study at SMP 3 Bondowoso. For his senior high school, he studied at SMK Negeri 1 Nguling Pasuruan. After graduating from senior high school, He decided to work at a company and ran his own small bussiness. After that he continued to Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember, Indonesia. He took English Language Education program in 2017 because he wanted to learn English and become professional to speak that universal language. He graduated in 2021.

Besides, he also involved in some organizations in campus and outside campus. The organizations He had joined such as HMP of English Department “Excello” in 2018-2019 periode as the chief of EXCELLO, PSM, and Local Volunteer in AIESEC in University of Jember. He also joined in one of US Embassy program, Access Microscholarship Program in 2018-2020 as student. In international event, he was a speaker for mini-symposium held in Hiroshima, Japan on September 2019.