

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bashaw, M. A., & Keister, K. J. (2019). Perioperative strategies for surgical site infection prevention. *AORN Journal*, 109(1), 68–78. <https://doi.org/10.1002/aorn.12451>
- Brunner & Sudarth. (2016). Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing. In *Brunner & Sudarth's Canadian Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing*.
- Carpenito, L. J. (2017). *Handbook of Nursing Diagnosis 15th ed.* Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-8155-1572-2.50006-3>  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-8155-1572-2.50010-5>  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-8155-1572-2.50011-7>  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-8155-1572-2.50012-9>  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-8155-1572-2.50013-1>
- Copeland-Halperin, L. R., Reategui Via y Rada, M. L., Levy, J., Shank, N., Funderburk, C. D., & Shin, J. H. (2020). Does the timing of postoperative showering impact infection rates? A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Plastic, Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery*, Vol. 73, pp. 1306–1311. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjps.2020.02.007>
- Corby, M., Meller, C., & Park, S. (2018). Does perioperative skin preparation reduce surgical site infection? *Laryngoscope*, 128(9), 1987–1989. <https://doi.org/10.1002/lary.27083>
- de Jonge, S., Egger, M., Latif, A., Loke, Y. K., Berenholtz, S., Boermeester, M., ... Solomkin, J. (2019). WHO SSI Guidelines 2018. In *British Journal of Anaesthesia* (Vol. 122).
- Gillespie, B. M., Walker, R. M., McInnes, E., Moore, Z., Eskes, A. M., O'Connor, T., ... Chaboyer, W. (2020). Preoperative and postoperative recommendations to surgical wound care interventions: A systematic meta-review of Cochrane reviews. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, Vol. 102. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2019.103486>
- Hakimi, M., Ds, N., Masuzawa, Y., K, S. L., & Ota, E. (2020). *Skin preparation for preventing infection following caesarean section (Review)*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007462.pub5>. [www.cochranelibrary.com](http://www.cochranelibrary.com)
- Harrison, C., Wade, C., & Gore, S. (2016). Postoperative washing of sutured wounds. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 11, 36–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2016.08.015>
- Id, M. M., Id, S. J., Id, T. P., Brocklehurst, P., Morton, G., Abdali, Z., & Id, T. E. R. (2020). *Surgical site infection and costs in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review of the economic burden*. 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232960>
- Jia, H., Ng, H., Huang, D., & Rajaratnam, V. (2021). Diagnosing surgical site infections using telemedicine: A Systematic Review. *The Surgeon*, (xxxx). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.surge.2021.05.004>
- Nancymarie, P. (2017). *Berry & Kohn's Operating room technique*.
- Nanda. (2017). *NANDA International 2015-2017*.
- Peel, T. N., Watson, E., & Lee, S. J. (2021). *Randomised Controlled Trials of*

*Alcohol-Based Surgical Site Skin Preparation for the Prevention of Surgical Site Infections : Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis.*

- Reeves, N., & Torkington, J. (2022). Prevention of surgical site infections. *Surgery (United Kingdom)*, 40(1), 20–24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpsur.2021.11.008>
- Reis, M. A. O., de Almeida, M. C. S., Escudero, D., & Medeiros, E. A. (2022). Chlorhexidine gluconate bathing of adult patients in intensive care units in São Paulo, Brazil: Impact on the incidence of healthcare-associated infection. *The Brazilian Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 26(1), 101666. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjid.2021.101666>
- Rothrock, J. C. (2019). Alexander's Care of the Patient in Surgery. *Military Medicine*, 149(1), 30–30. <https://doi.org/10.1093/milmed/149.1.30>
- Shiferaw, W. S., Aynalem, Y. A., & Akalu, T. Y. (2020). *Surgical site infection and its associated factors in Ethiopia : a systematic review and*. 1–15.
- Toon, C. D., Sinha, S., Davidson, B. R., & Gurusamy, K. S. (2013). Early versus delayed post-operative bathing or showering to prevent wound complications. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2013(10). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD010075.pub2>
- Webster, J., & Osborne, S. (2015). Preoperative bathing or showering with skin antiseptics to prevent surgical site infection. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2015(2). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004985.pub5>

