



Appendix 2. Validation Sheet of Writing Prompt

VALIDATION SHEET OF WRITING PROMPT

Title of Thesis : An Error Analysis on the Use of Gerund in Writing  
Descriptive Text  
Name : Refsa Ina Irianti  
Student's Number : 1810231017  
Study Program : English Education Program  
Faculty : Teacher Training and Education  
University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember

Direction


Put a checklist on the column that corresponds to your assessment of the writing prompt.

No	Questions	Yes	No	Comment
1	Do the direction and instruction of the writing prompt clear enough?	✓		
2	Is the time allocation guideline effective?	✓		
3	Does the sentence of the writing prompt contain double meaning?		✓	
4	Is the topic appropriate?	✓		

Conclusion/ Suggestion:

Jember,

Validator,

  
(Tias Ramhanyati O., S.Pd.)

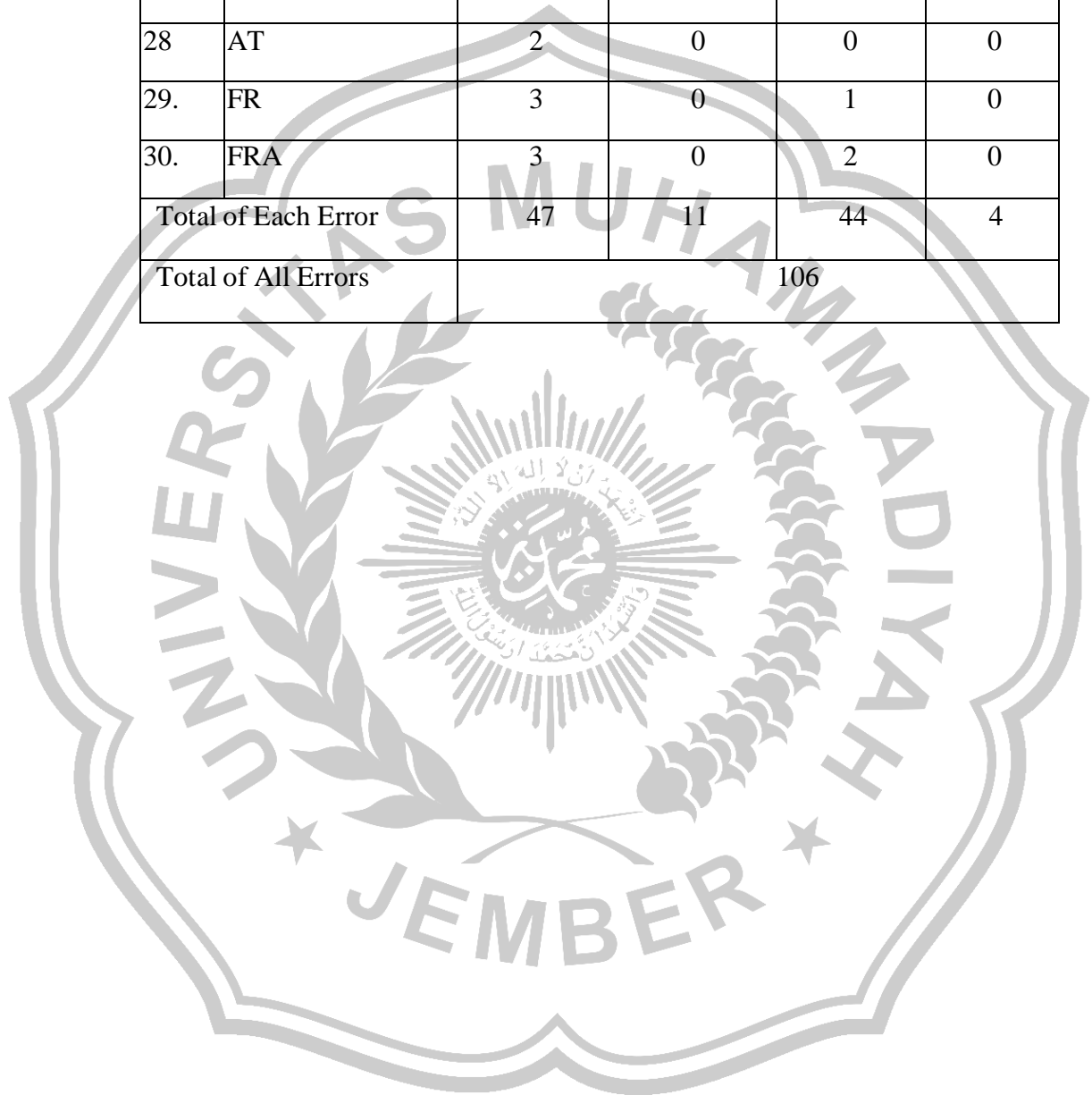
★ JEMBER ★

**Appendix 3.** Classification students' errors

**Table 3.1 The Classification of Students' Errors**

No.	Students Initial	Errors of Omission	Errors of additon	Error of misinfor mation	Errors of Misorder ing
1.	OR	0	1	0	0
2.	RZ	2	1	0	0
3.	BF	4	0	1	0
4.	AI	1	0	0	0
5.	In	3	0	2	0
6.	En	3	1	1	0
7.	Ss	4	2	2	0
8.	KN	2	0	9	0
9.	DA	2	0	0	0
10.	AT	0	0	2	0
11	UF	2	0	1	0
12.	GD	2	1	1	0
13.	NS	1	0	5	0
14.	MA	1	1	7	0
15	RL	1	1	1	0
16.	AF	0	0	1	0
17	AN	3	0	3	0
18	TB	0	0	0	2
19	NH	1	1	1	0
20.	NA	2	0	2	0
21	AP	0	1	0	1

22	VK	1	0	0	1
23	SR	2	0	0	0
24.	DM	1	0	1	0
25.	IN	1	0	0	0
26	YS	0	0	1	0
27	CR	0	1	0	0
28	AT	2	0	0	0
29.	FR	3	0	1	0
30.	FRA	3	0	2	0
Total of Each Error		47	11	44	4
Total of All Errors		106			



**Appendix 4.** Frequency Percentage of errors

**Table 3.2 Types of errors, Frequency, Percentage**

No.	Types of errors	Frequency	Percentage
1.	The Errors of Omission	47	44.34%
2.	The Errors of Addition	11	10.38%
3.	The Errors of Misinformation	44	41.51%
4.	The Errors of Misordering	4	3.77%



**Appendix 5.** The result of student's test

Name : SHARHANA SALSABILA R

Class. : X10TKP 3

Traveling is my hobby

I like to do many things when I have free time, in other words I like to do my hobby. My hobby is Traveling. I like to do many things when I have free time, in other words I like to do my hobby. When I'm bored at home, I don't have anything to do, I'll go on trips I've never been to.

I like Traveling as an experience, reflecting. Most of the time I like to go for walks as an entertainer so I don't get tired of eliminating my mind when I go for a walk.

I feel happy and happy especially when I see the scenery. The green on feels really cool, it feels like if you want to go for a walk, it's just fun. That's my hobby Traveling. I like hiking to mountains, beaches, swimming pools, malls, cinemas, new tourist parts.

Name : Ike Murganah

Class. : X | OTKP 3.

### Cooking

everyone loves delicious food. including me  
But I prefer if I cook the food myself - because I like to  
cook and cooking is my hobby. In my opinion,  
cooking is not just making the food we like, but  
cooking also **trains** us to think correctly and  
quickly. In my opinion, cooking is **a art** that  
is funny and fun.

once, my grandmother invited me to make  
gudeg, gudeg is a traditional dish from  
Yogyakarta. gudeg is not only very  
**delicious** in my opinion, but also very  
traditional and has high **artistic**  
value.

JEMBER

Name : Ike Murganah

Class. : X | OTKP 3.

### Cooking

everyone loves delicious food. including me  
But I prefer if I cook the food myself - because I like to  
cook and cooking is my hobby. In my **opini**,  
cooking is not just wasting the food we like, but  
cooking also **trains** us to think correctly and  
quickly. In my opinion, cooking is **a art** that  
is filling and fun.

once, my grandmother invited me to make  
gudeg, gudeg is a traditional dish from  
Yogyakarta. gudeg is not only very  
**delicious** in my opinion, but also very  
traditional and has high **artistic**  
value.



### watching videos

I like to do it when I have free time  
My hobby is watching videos. I like  
watching anime when I eat. I also  
watch anime to accompany me and  
also when I can't sleep. I watch a  
lot of anime, besides watching anime  
I also like to watch some video blogs  
from several artists to fill the void  
and also watch drama dramas at a  
certain time while watching the video  
can also feel emotional whether it's sad  
happy or something else.

JEMBER

Name : KARINA NUR ADIZAH

Class. : XIOTKP 3

### My Hobby is Singing

Since I was a child, my hobby is singing. Because by singing, I can feel happy. My mother said that I have a good voice. Therefore my mother signed me up for vocal lessons.

Since taking vocal lessons, I have become more and more confident. Then I took part in several singing competitions. Sometimes I lose, but that's okay. Because the most important thing for me is singing. Winning is a bonus that I get if I'm lucky.

Even so, I still try to be able to sing well. A few years later I have friends who also enjoy playing music. Then we decided to form a band. In the band, of course I was the singer, we attended several music festivals. It's fun to perform with band mates. Because I don't feel alone on stage.

In addition, we can complement each other and cover each other's shortcomings. We are often invited to play events, even though I often sing. I don't forget my achievements at school.

As it turned out, my singing hobby not only made me happy, but also made me make lots of friends and earn extra pocket money.



Name : DKTAVIATUR ROMDIYAH

Class. : X10TKP 3

Playing Badminton is my hobby

I like to play badminton sometimes in the  
afternoon. I like to play in the yard. I play with  
my friends sometimes even at night I play with  
my friends. Playing badminton for sport and for  
fun so I don't feel bored so I decided to  
play badminton. It's very fun even though it's just  
for fun, at first you will feel tired but over time  
you will feel used to it and don't feel tired. I play  
for sports and playing around is so much fun

Name : Melissa Agustin

Class : X | OTKP 3

Writing and reading is my hobby

Hallo my name is melissa. I have a hobby. My hobbies are writing and reading. I really like studying. Every day I study to broaden my horizons. I often learn by listening to music. I learned a lot about the education system in Indonesia and abroad. I ~~love~~ am very interested in articles about education. I love education. Whenever I'm free I always look for articles about the education system and other insights. Then I write it while listening to my favorite music. The music I always play is pop music from western countries, because I like listening to English songs. With that, I also learned to speak english. So that english songs are not foreign to me. I always fill my time

with learning, not only learning material from school but also about things that I really don't know so far. I am very ambitious about something. When I am very curious about something, I will definitely find out about it. Besides that, I really like english and math lessons. Behind I like the education system, there I also like the subjects at school, one of which is english and mathematics. I want to be able to speak english because my dream is to study abroad by majoring in law. My goal is to become the minister of education in Indonesia. It's one of the biggest dreams.

Dipindai dengan CamScanner

Name : KARINA NUR ARIZAH

Class. : XIOTKP 3

### My Hobby is Singing

Since I was a child, my hobby is singing. Because by singing, I can feel happy. My mother said that I have a good voice. Therefore my mother signed me up for vocal lessons.

Since taking vocal lessons, I have become more and more confident. Then I took part in several singing competitions.

Sometimes I lose, but that's okay. Because the most important thing for me is singing. Winning is a bonus that I get if I'm lucky.

Even so, I still try to be able to sing well. A few years later I have friends who also enjoy playing music. Then we decided to form a band. In the band, of course I was the singer, we attended several music festivals. It's fun to perform with band mates. Because I don't feel alone on stage.

In addition, we can complement each other and cover each other's shortcomings. We are often invited to perform events, even though I often sing. I don't forget my achievements at school.

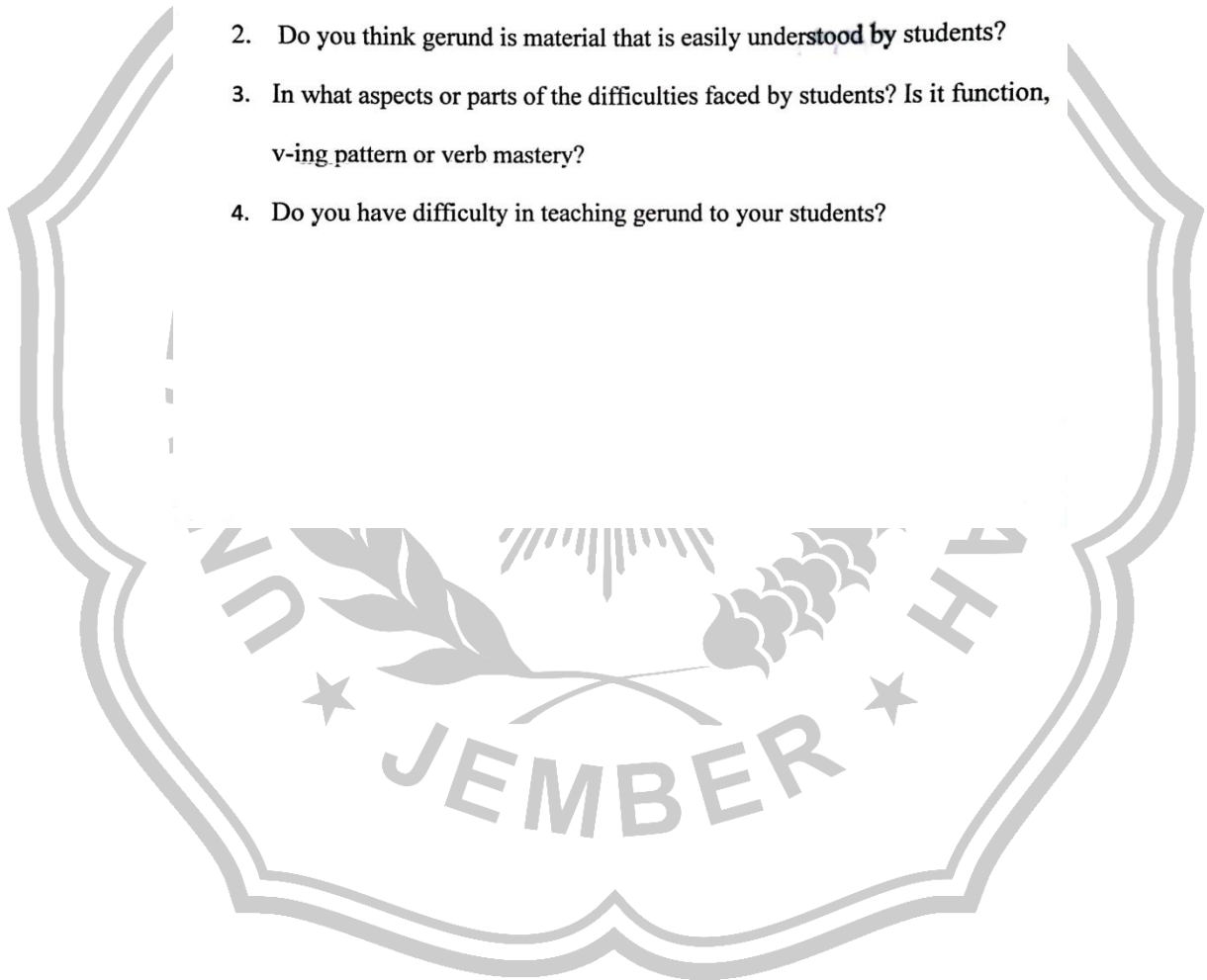
As it turned out, my singing hobby not only made me happy, but also made me make lots of friends and earn extra pocket money.

**Appendix 6.** The question of interview**INTERVIEW FOR THE ENGLISH TEACHER**

*(Adopted from Yuspiatul, 2014)*

**The Questions of the Interview**

1. How far have you been teaching gerunds to your students?
2. Do you think gerund is material that is easily understood by students?
3. In what aspects or parts of the difficulties faced by students? Is it function, v-ing pattern or verb mastery?
4. Do you have difficulty in teaching gerund to your students?



## Appendix 7. The list of attendees

## DAFTAR HADIR SISWA

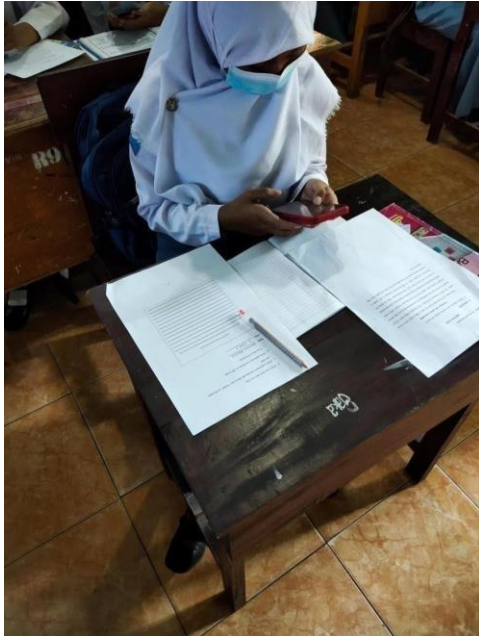
Kelas : XI OTFF 3  
 Sekolah : SME PGRI 5 Jember

NO	NOMOR ABSEN	NAMA	TTD
1	13	Dwi APRILLIA	[Signature]
2	37	Sindy Dwi Lestari	[Signature]
3	30	Oktaviana Ramayah	[Signature]
4	39	Rahmatul Zakiyah	[Signature]
5	16	Kebbi Fiqi Alhadi	[Signature]
6	09	Agustin Tri Cahyani	[Signature]
7	02	Adinda Putri Lestari	[Signature]
8	31	Putri Dian Amoyani	[Signature]
9	43	Yulia Saputri	[Signature]
10	40	Tedy Bali Ragla	[Signature]
10.	06	ALFIA FINANDA	[Signature]
12	03	Afrel Irfan Saputra	[Signature]
13	22	Juher Ukandilah	[Signature]
14	17	Tika Rahmatun Hotimah	[Signature]
15	23	Karina Nur Arzah	[Signature]
16	01	Abdillah Nodif	[Signature]
17	14	Eka Widyantri	[Signature]
18	19	Hilmi Khalidina	[Signature]
19	25	Mellisa Agustina	[Signature]
20	42	Vivika Farna Sari	[Signature]
21	33	Papa Ima Rama Dhani	[Signature]
22	18	Galuh Dea Puspita Sari	[Signature]
23	21	Intan Nur Afifah	[Signature]
24	27	Nada Amelia	[Signature]
25	29	Nur Hidayatun Kaminan	[Signature]
26	28	Nanda Silvia Putri	[Signature]
27	36	Stephania Saeswita Ramadhani	[Signature]
28	35	Safra Ayu Larissa Dhoni	[Signature]
29	12	Dina Mardiana	[Signature]
30	07	Ayha Tri Viata	[Signature]
31	08	Bella Fauziah Mulabarob	[Signature]
32	15	Enin Nur Asyiah	[Signature]
33	09	Cindy Ramadani	[Signature]
34	41	UMI FA'IZAH	[Signature]
35	38	SOELANTI RUCHMANA	[Signature]
36	20	Nec Nurjannah	[Signature]
37	10	Pela Afifa Amelia	[Signature]

Jember, 31 Mei 2022  
 Mengetahui,  
 Guru Mata Pelajaran Bahasa Inggris

[Signature]  
 (Tias Rahmawati Octavian, S.pd.)

### Appendix 8. Documentations



Appendix 7.1 The student does the assignment.



Appendix 7.2 The students do their assignment.



Appendix 7.3 The situation of the class.



## Appendix 9. Permission letter



YAYASAN PEMBINA LEMBAGA PENDIDIKAN DASAR DAN MENENGAH  
PERSATUAN GURU REPUBLIK INDONESIA JAWA TIMUR  
( YPLP DASMEN PGRI JAWA TIMUR )

### SMK PGRI 5 JEMBER

Jl. Krakatau No. 60 Telp. (0336) 321378 Fax. (0336)321378 Kencong – Jember  
Website : www.esmkpgrima.com E-mail : smekgrima@ymail.com

Nomor : 087/E.12/SMK.05/V/2022  
Lampiran : -  
Hal : Balasan Permohonan Ijin Penelitian

Kepada  
Yth. Kepala Prodi Pendidikan  
Bahasa Inggris  
Di  
**TEMPAT**

Menindak lanjuti surat dari Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember, Nomor: 0621/II.3.AU/FKIP/F/2022, Hal: Permohonan Ijin Penelitian tertanggal 25 Mei 2022, maka dengan ini kami memberikan ijin untuk melakukan penelitian di SMK PGRI 5 Jember kepada:

Nama : REFSA INA IRIANTI  
NIM : 1810231017  
Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra  
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Judul Penelitian : An Error Analysis on The Use of Gerunds in Writing  
Descriptive Paragraph

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat agar dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Kencong, 27 Mei 2022

Kepala Sekolah  
  
Jaisa L. ANWAR, S.Pd

**Appendix 11. Curriculum Vitae****CURICULUM  
VITAE**

Refsa Ina Irianti is the last daughter of Mr. Bambang and Mrs.

Tutik . She was born on October 09th, 1998 in Jember.

She began her study at SDN 01 Ambulu Jember. Then, she continued her study at SMPN 1 Ambulu . For her senior high school, she studied at SMA Negeri Ambulu. After graduated from high school, in 2018 she began pursuing her bachelor's degree in the English language education program at the University of Muhammadiyah Jember, and finally she gra

