

Abstrak

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STUDI KASUS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA ANAK DENGAN  
BRONKOPNEUMONIA DI RSD DR.SOEBANDI JEMBER

xiii + 81 halaman + 17 tabel + 1 gambar + 3 lampiran

Abstrak

Bronkopneumonia merupakan penyakit infeksi saluran pernafasan akut di bagian bawah parenkim paru di area bronkus, yang ditandai dengan batuk produktif, dispnea, demam, dan sianosis. Bronkopneumonia lebih sering ditemui pada anak-anak dan bayi yang berusia <5 tahun. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan asuhan keperawatan pada anak dengan bronkopneumonia. Desain penelitian menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Subjek penelitian yang di ambil yakni anak dengan bronkopneumonia. Pengumpulan data menggunakan wawancara, observasi, pemeriksaan fisik, studi dokumen dan analisis data menggunakan buku proses keperawatan serta SDKI, SIKI DAN SLKI. Hasil pengkajian didapatkan data bahwa anak yang mengalami bronkopneumonia akan mengalami, sesak, batuk, demam, nafsu makan menurun. Pada pemeriksaan dada juga didapatkan suara nafas tambahan ronchi. Diagnosa keperawatan yang biasanya muncul pada anak dengan bronkopneumonia yakni bersihan jalan nafas tidak efektif, pola nafas tidak efektif, hipertermia, perfusi perifer tidak efektif, resiko infeksi dan hypovolemia. Intervensi yang direncanakan baik itu terapi farmakologis maupun terapi non-farmokologis seperti fisioterapi dada dan juga nebulizer. Implementasi yang dilaksanakan sesuai dengan intervensi yang direncanakan. Hasil evaluasi kondisi pasien mulai membaik yang mulanya pasien mengalami sesak, batuk hingga terdapat suara nafas tambahan ronkhi pada hari ketiga pasien sudah tidak ada sesak dan batuk meskipun masih ada beberapa keluhan lainnya.

**Kata kunci:** Bronkopneumonia, Anak, Asuhan Keperawatan,

*Abstract*

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*CASE STUDY OF NURSING CARE IN CHILDREN WITH BRONCOPNEUMONIA*

*AT RSD DR SOEBANDI JEMBER*

*xiii + 81 page + 17 tables+ 1 pictures + 3 appendices*

*Abstract*

*Bronchopneumonia is an acute respiratory infection disease in the lower part of the lung parenchyma in the bronchial area, which is characterized by a productive cough, dyspnea, fever and cyanosis. Bronchopneumonia is more common in children and infants aged <5 years. The purpose of this study was to describe the treatment of children with bronchopneumonia. The research design uses qualitative methods with a case study approach. The research subjects taken were children with bronchopneumonia. Data collection used interviews, observation, physical examination, document study and data analysis using integration process books as well as SDKI, SIKI AND SLKI. The results of the study showed that children with bronchopneumonia will experience shortness of breath, cough, fever, decreased appetite. On chest examination also found additional breath sounds rhonchi. Diagnoses of involvement that usually appear in children with bronchopneumonia are ineffective airway clearance, ineffective breathing patterns, hyperthermia, ineffective peripheral perfusion, risk of infection and hypovolemia. The planned interventions are both pharmacological therapy and non-pharmacological therapy such as chest physiotherapy and nebulizers. Implementation carried out in accordance with the planned intervention. The results of the evaluation of the patient's condition began to improve, initially the patient experienced shortness of breath, coughing until there were additional breath sounds of crackles on the third day the patient had no shortness of breath and cough although there were still several other complaints.*

*Keywords: Bronchopneumonia, Children, Nursing care*