

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis efektivitas kebijakan Tim Pengendalian Inflasi Daerah (TPID) dalam stabilisasi harga komoditas pangan di Kabupaten Bondowoso tahun 2024. Fluktuasi harga pangan yang signifikan, khususnya pada komoditas strategis seperti beras, cabai, dan daging ayam ras, berdampak pada daya beli masyarakat serta kestabilan ekonomi daerah. Sebagai upaya pengendalian inflasi, TPID menerapkan strategi utama berupa operasi pasar dan pemantauan harga guna menjaga stabilitas harga komoditas pangan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara semi-terstruktur, observasi non-partisipan, dan studi dokumentasi. Analisis data dilakukan melalui tahapan reduksi data, penyajian data, serta penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kebijakan stabilisasi harga yang diterapkan TPID tergolong efektif berdasarkan empat indikator evaluasi: pemahaman program, ketepatan waktu, tercapainya tujuan, dan perubahan nyata. Program stabilisasi harga telah dipahami dengan baik oleh pemangku kepentingan, diterapkan sesuai jadwal, serta berhasil menekan fluktuasi harga pangan di Kabupaten Bondowoso. Data menunjukkan bahwa setelah intervensi TPID, harga komoditas pangan menjadi lebih stabil dibandingkan sebelumnya. Namun, terdapat kendala dalam indikator ketepatan sasaran, di mana pada beberapa kasus operasi pasar yang seharusnya ditujukan bagi masyarakat justru dimanfaatkan oleh pedagang yang membeli dalam jumlah besar, sehingga distribusi manfaat belum sepenuhnya optimal.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah bahwa kebijakan TPID dalam stabilisasi harga komoditas pangan secara umum efektif, tetapi masih memerlukan perbaikan dalam aspek ketepatan sasaran. Oleh karena itu, diperlukan penguatan pengawasan terhadap distribusi operasi pasar, peningkatan partisipasi masyarakat dalam pemantauan, serta koordinasi yang lebih erat antar-stakeholder untuk memastikan kebijakan pengendalian inflasi berjalan lebih optimal dan tepat sasaran.

Kata Kunci: Efektivitas, Tim Pengendalian Inflasi Daerah (TPID), Stabilisasi Harga Pangan, Operasi Pasar, Pemantauan Harga.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of the Regional Inflation Control Team (TPID) policy in stabilizing food commodity prices in Bondowoso Regency in 2024. Significant fluctuations in food prices, especially in strategic commodities such as rice, chili, and broiler chicken meat, have an impact on people's purchasing power and regional economic stability. As an effort to control inflation, TPID implements the main strategies of market operations and price monitoring to maintain price stability of food commodities. This research uses a qualitative method with a descriptive approach. Data were collected through semi-structured interviews, non-participant observation, and documentation study. Data analysis was conducted through the stages of data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing.

The results showed that the price stabilization policy implemented by TPID was effective based on four evaluation indicators: program understanding, timeliness, goal achievement, and real change. The price stabilization program was well understood by stakeholders, implemented according to schedule, and succeeded in reducing food price fluctuations in Bondowoso district. Data shows that after the TPID intervention, food commodity prices became more stable than before. However, there were obstacles in the targeting accuracy indicator, where in some cases market operations that should have been intended for the community were actually utilized by traders who bought in large quantities, so that the distribution of benefits was not fully optimal.

The conclusion of this study is that TPID policies in stabilizing food commodity prices are generally effective, but still require improvement in the aspect of targeting accuracy. Therefore, it is necessary to strengthen supervision of the distribution of market operations, increase public participation in monitoring, and closer coordination between stakeholders to ensure that inflation control policies run more optimally and on target.

Keywords: Effectiveness, Regional Inflation Control Team (TPID), Food Price Stabilization, Market Operations, Price Monitoring.