

REFERENCES

- Abedini, F., & Chalak, A. (2017). Investigating the inhibitive factors in the speaking of Iranian EFL learners. *Journal of Applied Linguistics and Language Research*, 4(6), 82–97.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., Sorensen, C. K., & Walker, D. A. (2014). *Introduction to Research Education in Education*. United States of America: Cengage Learning.
- Brady, N. C., Fleming, K., Thiemann-Bourque, K., Olswang, L. B., Paul, R., & Warren, S. F. (2019). *Requesting repairs in communication breakdowns by children with and without disabilities*. *Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research*, 62(4), 1040–1054.
https://doi.org/10.1044/2019_JSLHR-L-18-0402
- Brown, H. Douglas. 2004. *Language Assessment: Principles and Classroom Practices*. New York: Pearson Education.
- Dörnyei, Z. (2005). *The Psychology of the Language Learner: Individual Differences in Second Language Acquisition*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Faerch, C., Haarstrup, K., & Phillipson, R. (1984). *Learner Language and Language Learning*. Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Floyd, K. (2017). *Interpersonal Communication* (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Foster, P. (2020). Oral fluency in a second language: A research agenda for the next ten years. *Language Teaching*, 53(4), 446–461.
- Goh, C. C. M., & Burns, A. (2012). *Teaching Speaking: A Holistic Approach*. Cambridge University Press.
- Harmer, J. (2007). *The practice of English language teaching*. Edinburg Gate. Longman.
- Kromos, J. (2019). Language barriers and their impact on effective communication in educational settings. *Journal of Language and Communication*, 12(3), 45-60.
- Lestari, S. (2018). *Exploring the Factors Affecting Students' English-Speaking Fluency*. Ar-Raniry Islamic State University.
- Meadan, H., Ostrosky, M. M., & Halle, J. W. (2006). “What?”; “I Don't

- Understand”; and “Pardon?”: Using Communication Breakdowns to Encourage Communication. *Young Exceptional Children*, 9(3), 3-12.
- Miles, M. B., Michael Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook*/Matthew B. London: Sage Publications.
- Moleong, L. J., & Edisi, P. (2004). *Metodelogi penelitian*. Bandung: Penerbit Remaja Rosdakarya, 3(01).
- Nguyen, Q. (2020). Languages and cultures in interaction: Communication breakdown and pragmatic failure. *VNU Journal of Foreign Studies*, 36(2), 1–10.
- Nunan, D. (2015). *Teaching English to speakers of other languages: An introduction*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Oxford, R. L. (1990). *Language Learning Strategies: What Every Teacher Should Know*. Newbury House.
- Ramadani, R., & Hamdani, S. (2021). The Factors Affecting Students' English-Speaking Ability at Politeknik LP3i Medan. *Edu Cendikia: Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 1(01), 18-22.
- Richard, J. C. (2008). *Teaching listening and speaking from theory to practice*. New York: Cambridge University Pres.
- Rossiter, M. (2009). Perceptions of L2 fluency by native and non-native speakers of English. *Canadian Modern Language Review*, 65(3), 395–412.
- Samad, A. I., Bustari, A., & Ahmad, D. (2017). The use of podcasts in improving students' speaking skill. *Journal of English Language and Education*, 3(2), 97-... Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325249362_The_use_of_podcasts_in_improving_students'_speaking_skill
- Schegloff, E. A. (1992). Repair After Next Turn: The Last Structurally Provided Defense of Intersubjectivity in Conversation. *American Journal of Sociology*, 97(5), 1295-1345.
- Schegloff, E. A., Jefferson, G., & Sacks, H. (1977). The Preference for Self-Correction in the Organization of Repair in Conversation. *Language*, 53(2), 361-382.
- Segalowitz, N. (2010). *Cognitive Bases of Second Language Fluency*. New York: Routledge.

Shen, H., & Chiu, Y. (2019). Factors affecting communication breakdowns in speaking among EFL learners. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 10(5), 1023-1030.

Yulizar, Y. (2020). *An Analysis of Factors Influencing Student Speaking Skill at Tenth Grade of State Senior High School 2 Kampar*. [Unpublished thesis]. State Islamic University of Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau.

