THE PRONUNCIATIONS DIFFICULTIES FACED BY THAI STUDENTS IN JEMBER

THESIS



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM

2020

THE PRONUNCIATIONS DIFFICULTIES FACED BY THAI

STUDENTS IN JEMBER

THESIS

Presented to

Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember

In partial fulfilment on the requirements for

The degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education

By

Suhainee Wachi

NIM 1610231063

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

ENGLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM

2020



ΜΟΤΤΟ

"Hope is wishing something will happen. Faith is believing something will happen. Courage is making something happen."

ความหวังคือการคาดหวังให้บางสิ่งเกิดขึ้น

ความสรัทธาคือการเชื่อมั่นว่าบางสิ่งจะเกิดขึ้น แต่กวามกล้าต่างหากคือสิ่งที่ทำให้สิ่งต่าง ๆ เกิดขึ้น

(Tomp Soda)

E

* JEMB

AGREEMENT SHEET

This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of Suhainee Wachi has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the Board of Examiners.

Ð

Jember, June 13th 2020

Advisor 1

Indah Werdiningsih, M.Pd.

NPK. 198508161503633

* JEMBER

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify the *Sarjana* thesis of suhainee Wachi has been approved by the Board of Examination as the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education June 13th 2020.

Board of Examiners,

Henri Fatkurochman, M.Hum

NIP. 19730221 199802 1 033

Indah Werdiningsih, M.Pd NPK.19508161503633

S.Pd, M.TESOL. aufik Hida NPK. 16 09 7

Chair

Member

Member

vi

vi

Acknowledged by Dean of The Factory of Teacher Training and Education

> Dr. Mochanad NPK. 87 02 165

Halip, M.Pd

Appendix 5

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

The undersigned:

Name	: Suhainee Wachi
Student Number	: 1610231063
Program	: English Education
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Education

I state that this thesis is my own creation. It doesn't copy from other resources that I claim as my own creation.

If it is proved tomorrow, or it cloud be prove that the thesis is from only copy and paste, I will be ready for all of the consequences.

Jember, June 13th, 2020 d lon 04583 Suhainee Wachi

PREFACE

First of all, praise and gratefulness might always be delivered to the almighty, Allah SWT. Because of His mercy and blessing, we are able to keep tough writing this thesis. Therefore, this thesis is finally completed.

This thesis is focused on the pronunciations difficulties of Thai students, this thesis is written to make readers understand and know-how about mispronounce committed by Thai student, especially within some vowels and consonants, in this errors, the researcher used descriptive study on difficulties pronunciation in English words. Besides, one of the reasons to conduct this research is intended to know "what are the difficulties in pronunciation in English words committed Thai students in across Jember"

It will hopefully be useful to give the information on difficulties pronunciation in English words committed by students. The researcher realizes that this thesis has a weakness and the correction is hoped.

Jember, June 13th, 2020

The Writer

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Glory to Allah SWT, Most Merciful, Most Compassionate that blessed the researcher with health and tremendous power to finish this research as a partial requirement for getting Sarjana Degree of English Education of the Muhammadiyah University of Jember.

The researcher would express appreciation to those who have helped, namely:

- 1. Dr. Mochamad Hatip, M.Pd as Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty University of Muhammadiyah Jember.
- 2. Nur kamilah, M.Pd, as the head of English Education Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember.
- 3. Indah Werdiningsih, M.Pd as my first advisor and Taufik Hidayat, S.Pd M.TESOL as my second advisor, who has patiently guided me in my thesis.
- 4. All lecturers of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember who have taught and give me valuable knowledge.
- 5. Staff of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember. Thank you for best service and your kindness. And also for those who cannot be mentioned one by one from the report.

JEMB

Jember, June 13th, 2020

DEDICATIONS

My thesis is honorably dedicated to:

- My beloved parents, Wae-useng Wachi and Jamiah Hina, who give me all their love and support. There are no words can represent my praise and love to both of you. You are my inspiration to do the best in my life, your difficulties and your tears are spirits for me to do the best.
- 2. My beloved oldest sister and youngest brother, Hidayah Wachi and Wanhasan Wachi, thank you very much for all your love and support. You are my inspiration and spirit to do the best in my life.
- 3. My beloved friends Thai students in Education 2016 in Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember, thank you very much for all their love and support.
- 4. My beloved best friends (BOYOR PINK), thank you very much for all their love and support.
- 5. All lecturers of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember who have taught me and given me valuable knowledge.
- 6. All my friends of English Education 2016, in A and B Class. Thanks for your cheerful and keeping my spirit. I will be missing you guys.
- 7. My beloved Organization (HMPI) Himpunan Mahasiawa Patani (Selatan Thailand) di Indonesia.

MB

8. My beloved almamater Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
TITLE SHEET	ii
LOGO	iii
МОТТО	iv
AGREEMENT	v
APPROVAL SHEET	vi
PREFACE	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
DEDICATIONS	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	х
LIST OF TABLE	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
S S NE And half The YAY	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 The Background of Research	1
1.2 The Problem of Research	3
1.3 The Objective of Research	
1.4 The Significance of Research	3
1.5 The Scope of Research	4
1.6 The Operational Definition of Terms	4
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 The Review of Related Literatures	6
2.1.1 Error Analysis	6
2.1.1 Types of Error	8

2.1.1 Types of Ellor	0
2.1.3 Source of Error	13
2.2 Pronunciation	15
2.2.1 Factors that affect Pronunciation	16
2.2.2 Aspect of Pronunciation	18

CHAPTER III THE RESEACH METHOD

3.1 The Kind of Research	24
3.2 The Research Data	24
3.3 The Source of Data	25
3.4 The Research Area	25

3.5 The Technique of Collecting Data	
3.6 The Research Instrument	25
3.7 The Technique of Analyzing Data	26
CHAPTER IV THE RESULT OF RESEARCH	
4.1 The Description of Research data	28
4.2 The Findings of Research	28
4.3 The Data analysis	29
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	
5.1 Discussion of Error	34
5.2 Data Interpretation	41
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
6.1 Conclusion	45
6.1 Conclusion 6.2 Suggestion	46
6.2.1 The Thai Student	46
6.2.2 The Other Researcher	47
REFERENCES	48
EMBER	

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.1 Classification of Pronunciation Errors	15
2.2 English Phonetic Alphabet	19
2.3 Front vowel	20
2.4 Central vowel	21
2.5 Back vowel	22
5.1 The Frequency of Students' in the difficulties of pronunciation	56
YEMBER*	

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Research Matrix

Appendix 2: The Pronunciation Test

Appendix 3: Student's Code

Appendix 4: Pronunciation Test of Students in English vowel and consonants /æ/-/v/Appendix 5: Summary of The Students' Test

Appendix 6: Statement of Originality

Appendix 7: Curriculum Vitae

E

* JEMB

ABSTRACT

Wachi, Suhainee. 2020. The Pronunciations Difficulties Faced By Thai Students in Jember. Thesis, English Education Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember. Advisor: (1) Indah Werdiningsih, M.Pd (2) Taufik Hidayat, S.Pd, M.TESOL

Keyword: An Error Analysis, Pronunciation Difficulties.

This thesis is study about an analysis of students' difficulties in pronouncing English words made by the Thai students across Jember. Most of Thai students have problems in pronouncing the English vowels and consonants, although they get an English subject in their school and they cannot master the English pronunciation well.

The method used in this study is descriptive method. The research was carried out at Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember, Universitas Jember, Institute Agama Islam Negeri Jember. This research committed by 20 Thai students in Jember. The research is Thai students in Jember, there are 20 students of 156 students to get the data, the writer provides students to read vocabularies in forty (40) words in the paper. The observation to collect the data from all the students. The researcher finds that most students face some Pronunciation difficulties faced by Thai Students in pronouncing English words of the terms in interlingual errors of pronunciation. From the computation of errors, there are four hundred and thirteen (413) errors made by students all of 800 words. There were three hundred and eighty-seven (387) in the correct pronunciations. Based on

the data result above, it can be concluded that of analysis difficulties pronunciation committed by Thai students is mischoiced to pronounce English sounds, the problems that Thai students rarely speak in English that their reason for speaking English is that they do not have the vocabulary, it was not brave and not rarely using it. They confused to apply a sound so that they pronounced the other English sound system. They are afraid to do something wrong in English. the causes of English difficulties are that the identified source of errors was mainly from the participants' first language or mother tongue interference, age factor, and phonetic ability.



