

ABSTRAK

Solihin, Akhmad 2018. *Analisis Puisi Karangan Siswa Kelas XI IPA SMA 02 Diponegoro Wuluhan Menggunakan Pendekatan Objektif (Struktural)*. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember. Pembimbing: (1) Henri fatkurohchman, S.S, M.Hum (2) Dzarna, M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Analisis Puisi karangan siswa, Unsur Fisik puisi, dan Unsur Batin Puisi.

Pada penelitian ini peneliti terfokus pada unsur fisik dan unsur batin puisi, yaitu unsur fisik meliputi, diksi, pengimajinasian/imaji, kata konkret majas, rima, dan tipografi. Unsur batin puisi meliputi, tema, amanat, nada dan suasana.

Permasalahan dalam puisi ini adalah bagaimanakah unsur-unsur puisi siswa kelas XI IPA SMA 02 Diponegoro Wuluhan dengan pendekatan Objektif (struktural) yang meliputi unsur fisik dan unsur batin.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Data penelitian berupa puisi karangan siswa sejumlah 21 puisi, teknik analisis data menggunakan (1) menelaah data, (2) reduksi data, (3) kategorisasi, (4) pemeriksaan data.

Berdasarkan hasil analisis menggunakan pendekatan objektif yang terdiri dari unsur fisik dan unsur batin puisi yang terdiri dari 21 data siswa dapat disimpulkan sebagai berikut: hasil analisis unsur fisik terdapat diksi di semua puisi karangan siswa, pengimajinasian, kata konkret di setiap puisi karangan siswa, sembilan jenis gaya bahasa, dua jenis rima, dan tiga jenis tipografi. Hasil analisis unsur batin puisi terdapat, tema yang bervariasi, amanat yang bervariasi, nada dan suasana. Berdasarkan analisis unsur fisik dan unsur batin puisi karangan siswa setiap puisi tidak meninggalkan unsur tersebut dan adapun yang kurang dan tidak dikatakan bahwa puisi tersebut jelek sebab masih terkandung nilai-nilai dalam puisi tersebut.

ABSTRACT

Solihin, Akhmad 2018. Analysis of Student Poetry Class XI IPA SMA 02 Diponegoro Wuluhan Using Objective Approach (Structural). Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Jember. Counselor: (1) Henri fatkurohchman, S.S, M. Hum (2) Dzarna, M.Pd.

Keywords: Student Poems Analysis, Poetic Physical Elements, and Inner Elements of Poetry.

In this study the researchers focused on physical elements and inner elements of poetry, namely physical elements include, diction, imagination / imagination, concrete words majas, rhymes, and typography. The inner elements of poetry include, theme, message, tone and atmosphere.

The problem in this poem is how are the elements of poetry students of class XI IPA SMA 02 Diponegoro Wuluhan with Objective (structural) approach that includes physical elements and mental elements.

The type of this research is descriptive qualitative. The research data is in the form of student poetry of 21 poems, data anlysis technique using (1) studying data, (2) data reduction, (3) categorization, (4) examination of data.

Based on the results of the analysis using an objective approach consisting of physical elements and inner elements of poetry consisting of 21 student data can be summarized as follows: the results of physical element analysis are dictioned in all student poems, pengimajianasian, concrete words in each student poem, nine types of language styles, two types of rhymes, and three types of typography. The results of the inner poetry element analysis there are, the theme of the dance, the dance, the dance and the atmosphere. Based on the analysis of physical elements and elements of poetry by students, each poetry does not leave the element and as for the less and is not said that the poem is ugly because it still contained the values in the poem.