

IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION BY USING
RECIPROCAL TECHNIQUE IN THE NARRATIVE TEXT AT SMK PGRI 05
JEMBER IN THE 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

THESIS

By
Muhtaromi Fahama Hima
1410231007



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

2018

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify that the *Sarjana's* thesis of Muhtaromi Fahama Hima has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education on July 16th 2018

Board Examiners,

Yeni Mardiyana Devanti, S.S., M.Pd
NPK. 0408 455

Chair

Dr. Hanafi, M.Pd.
NIP. 19670815 199203 1002

Member

Indah Werdiningsih, M.Pd.
NPK. 15 03 633

* Member

Acknowledged by
Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Dr.M.Hatip, M.Pd.
NPK. 87 02 165

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
TITLE SHEET	ii
LOGO.....	iii
AGREEMENT	iv
APPROVAL SHEET	v
PREFACE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGE.....	vii
DEDICATION	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF TABLE	xi
LIST OF DIAGRAM	xii
LIST OF FIGURE.....	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
ABSTRACT	xv

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Research.....	1
1.2 Problem of the Research	3
1.3 The Objective of the Research	4
1.4 The Operational Definition.....	4
1.5 The Significance of the Research	5
1.6 The Scope of the Research.....	5

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND ACTION HYPOTHESIS

2.1 Review of Related Literature	6
2.2 Action Hypothesis	11

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Kind of Research	12
3.2 Design of the Research.....	13
3.3 Subject of Research	14
3.4 Area of Research	14
3.5Procedure of the Research	14
3.6 Criterion of Success.....	16
3.7 Instrument of the Research.....	17

CHAPTER IV THE RESULT OF THE RESEARCH

4.1 The Description of Research Setting.....	27
4.2 Result of Research.....	34
4.2.1 The Result of the Observation Checklist Cycle 1	35
4.2.2 The Result of the Observation Checklist Cycle 2.....	36
4.2.3 The Result of the Reading Test in cycle 1.....	37
4.2.4 The Result of Reading Test in Cycle 2.....	38

CHAPTER V DISCUSSION

5.1 Improving Students' Reading Comprehension by Using Reciprocal Technique.....	39
5.2 Improving Students' Participation by Using Reciprocal Technique.....	41

CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

6.1 The Conclusion.....	42
6.2 Suggestion	42
6.2.1 For the English teacher.....	43
6.2.2 For the students.....	43
6.2.3 For the future researcher.....	43
REFERENCES.....	44

PREFACE

Thanks to Allah for His blessings and loves. He gives me power to finish my thesis.

The thesis focus on reading comprehension by using reciprocal teaching, to make student can read and identify an information on the text. It is entitled “Improving Students’ Reading Comprehension by Using Reciprocal Technique in The Narrative Text at SMK PGRI 05 Jember in The 2017/2018 Academic Year” consist of chapter I until chapter VI. Chapter 1 is introduction, chapter II is review of related literature, chapter III is research method, chapter IV is the result of the research, chapter V is discussion and chapter VI is conclusion and suggestion.

It will hopefully give the information about using reciprocal teaching to improve the students’ reading comprehension. This thesis will also become consideration for the English teacher to use Reciprocal Technique and learning process at the school. The researcher realizes that there are many weakness and the correction is hoped.

Jember, 3 Juli 2018

The Researcher

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Research Matrix	45
Appendix 2 Students score of preliminary study	46
Appendix 3 Try Out	48
Appendix 4 Answer Key of Try Out	57
Appendix 5 Table of Students of Try Out Test	58
Appendix 6 Table of Students of Try Out Odd and Even.....	64
Appendix 7 Table of Upper and Lower	68
Appendix 8 Table of Analysis of Reliability of Try Out Test	72
Appendix 9 The Calculating of Reliability	74
Appendix 10 Difficulty Level and Discriminating Power of Try Out	75
Appendix 11 Lesson Plan 1 in cycle 1	77
Appendix 12 Lesson Plan 2 in cycle 1	83
Appendix 13 Reading test Cycle 1.....	89
Appendix 14 Key Answer reading Test Cycle 1.....	93
Appendix 15 Result of Cycle 1	94
Appendix 16 Observation Checklist Cycle 1	96
Appendix 17 Lesson Plan 3 Cycle 2	99
Appendix 18 Lesson Plan 4 Cycle 2	106
Appendix 19 Reading test Cycle 2.....	113
Appendix 20 Key Answer reading Test Cycle 2.....	118
Appendix 21 Result of Cycle 2	119
Appendix 22 Observation Checklist Cycle 2	121
Appendix 23 Attendance List	124
Appendix 24 Statement of Thesis Originality	127
Curriculum Vitae.....	128

REFERENCES

- Ahmed M.A, Sawsan.2013. Reciprocal Reading Techniques as Part of the Metacognitive Comprehension:Special Implication for Second Year Students.
- Al-Harby Samir Suleiman, Jubeir.2016. The Effect of Reciprocal-Teaching Strategy on Learning Outcomes and Attitudes of Qassim-University Students in Islamic Culture (Online), 7 (6).
- Al-Saraireh Ahmad Yousef, Mohammad.2016. The Effect of the Reciprocal Teaching Model on Developing Jordanian Students' reading Comprehension at Mutah University, (Online), 8 (6).
- Arikunto, Suharsimi(2010). Prosedure Penelitian. Yogyakarta, Rineka Cipta
- Brown, H. Douglas.2004. *Language Assessment: Principles and Classroom Practices*.California:San Fransisco
- Cooper,Timothy.2009.*The Effectiveness of the methods of Reciprocal Teaching*. Newscatle:Macquarie College.
- Chellamani,DR.K.,Boopathiraj C.2013. Analysis of Test Item on Difficulty Level and Discrimination Index In The Test for Research in Education, (Online), 2 (2).
- Iwai: 2010. *Re-envisioning Reading Comprehension for English Language Learners*.
- Suprana, Kadek. 2014. Improving Reading Comprehension Through Reciprocal Technique to The Tenth Grade Student. <http://unmas-library.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/THESIS-FIX.pdf>
- Mulyasa(2012). Standar Kompetensi dan Sertifikasi Guru. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya
- Yawisah, Umi.2013.*Reciprocal Teaching:One of the methods for poor comprehenders*. The Journal is unpublish.