

Abstrak

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Yuyus Febsyna Feronika

Hubungan Peran Kader Tuberkulosis dalam Investigasi Kontak dengan Penemuan Kasus Tuberkulosis Baru di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Sukorambi Kabupaten Jember, 2021

xvi + 76 halaman+ 2 bagan + 8 tabel + 16 lampiran

Abstrak

Penemuan Kasus Tuberkulosis (TB) merupakan langkah pertama dalam kegiatan penanggulangan tuberculosis. *Case Detection Rate* (CDR) tuberculosis di Puskesmas Sukorambi tercapai 62%. Hal ini mengakibatkan masih banyak kasus tuberculosis yang tidak terdeteksi dan dapat menjadi sumber penularan. Kegiatan untuk mendukung keberhasilan penemuan kasus tuberculosis adalah Investigasi Kontak (IK) yang dilakukan kader tuberculosis melalui pelacakan dan investigasi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis hubungan peran kader tuberculosis dalam investigasi kontak dengan penemuan kasus tuberculosis baru di Puskesmas Sukorambi. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan rancangan *cross sectional*. Sampel penelitian adalah kader tuberculosis di Puskesmas Sukorambi sejumlah 30 orang. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan total sampling. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan menggunakan kuesioner. Validitas dan reliabilitas data diuji dengan uji *Pearson Product Moment* dan *Cronbach's Alpha*. Analisis data menggunakan uji *Fisher's Exact Test* dengan taraf signifikansi 95% ($\alpha = 0,05$). Hasil penelitian mengenai peran kader tuberculosis tergolong baik 66,7% sedangkan pada penemuan kasus tuberculosis dari hasil investigasi kontak dengan hasil positif 26,7%. Hasil analisis *Fisher's Exact Test* menunjukkan bahwa nilai p-value ($0,029 < 0,05$) yang berarti ada hubungan antara peran kader tuberculosis dalam investigasi kontak dengan penemuan kasus tuberculosis baru di Puskesmas Sukorambi. Pelaksanaan peran kader yang optimal dalam investigasi kontak akan mampu meningkatkan penemuan kasus tuberculosis secara dini di masyarakat. Rekomendasi penelitian yaitu kader tuberculosis diharapkan dapat meningkatkan perannya dengan meng-upgrade pengetahuan dan kemampuan dalam melaksanakan investigasi kontak sehingga dapat mengoptimalkan pelaksanaan skrining dalam penjangkaran kasus tuberculosis.

Kata Kunci : Peran kader, Investigasi Kontak, Penemuan Kasus Tuberkulosis.
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Abstract

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Yuyus Febsyna Feronika*

Relationship between the Role of Tuberculosis Cadres in Investigation Contact with the Finding of New Tuberculosis Cases in the Work Area of the Sukorambi Public Health Center, Jember, 2021

xvi + 76 pages + 2 charts + 8 tables + 16 attachments

Abstract

Case finding is the first step in tuberculosis control activities. Case Detection Rate Tuberculosis (CDR) at the Sukorambi Community Health Center reached 62%. This has resulted in many undetected cases of tuberculosis and can be a source of transmission. Activities to support the successful finding of tuberculosis cases are contact investigation conducted by tuberculosis cadres through tracing and investigation. This study aims to analyze the relationship between the role of tuberculosis cadres in contact investigation and the discovery of new tuberculosis cases at Sukorambi Public Health Center. This research is a quantitative study with cross sectional design. The research sample was 30 tuberculosis cadres in Sukorambi Public Health Center. The sampling technique used total sampling. Data collection carried out using a questionnaire. The validity and reliability of the data tested using Pearson Product Moment tests and Cronbach's Alpha. Data analysis used Fisher's Exact Test with a significance level of 95% ($\alpha = 0.05$). The results of the research regarding the role of tuberculosis cadres were mostly good 66.7%, while the case finding of Tuberculosis from the results of Contact Investigation was 26.7% positive. The results of the analysis Fisher's Exact Test showed that the p-value was 0.029 < 0.05, which means that there was a relationship between the role of tuberculosis cadres in contact investigation and the discovery of new tuberculosis cases at Sukorambi Public Health Center. The optimal implementation of the role of cadres in contact investigation activities will be able to increase early detection of tuberculosis cases in the community. The research recommendation is that tuberculosis cadres expected increasing role by upgrading their knowledge and abilities in carrying out contact investigations so that they can optimize the implementation of tuberculosis case screening.

*Keyword : Role of Cadres, Contact Investigation, Tuberculosis Case finding.
Bibliography 42 (2007-2020)*