

Abstrak

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH JEMBER

PROGRAM STUDI S1 KEPERAWATAN

FAKULTAS ILMU KESEHATAN

Skripsi, Februari 2021

Ahmad Nurwahid Hadi

Hubungan Persepsi Tentang Upaya Pencegahan Penularan Tuberkulosis Dengan Perilaku Kesehatan Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Patrang Kabupaten Jember, 2021

viii + 73 hal + 17 tabel + 1 diagram + 9 lampiran

Abstrak

Pemahaman masyarakat terhadap tuberkulosis yang kurang tentang cara penularan, bahaya dan cara pengobatan akan berpengaruh terhadap perilaku pencegahan penularan pada penderita TB paru. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan persepsi tentang upaya pencegahan penularan tuberkulosis dengan perilaku kesehatan di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Patrang Kabupaten Jember. Metode penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah *cross sectional*. Sampel penelitian adalah penderita Tuberkulosis Paru sebanyak 44 responden. Teknik sampling pada penelitian ini menggunakan *simple random sampling* dengan teknik analisis adalah uji *Spearman Rho*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa persepsi penderita tentang upaya pencegahan penularan tuberkulosis sebagian besar adalah cukup (65,9%) dan perilaku penderita tentang upaya pencegahan tuberkulosis paru sebagian besar adalah kurang (50%). Hasil uji statistik menunjukkan bahwa ada hubungan persepsi tentang upaya pencegahan penularan tuberkulosis dengan perilaku kesehatan di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Patrang Kabupaten ( *p value* = 0,000). Diperlukan upaya promotif guna meningkatkan pemahaman dan pengetahuan penderita sehingga terbentuk perilaku kesehatan yang baik

Kata kunci : Persepsi, perilaku, pencegahan, penularan tuberkulosis

Daftar Pustaka : 21 (2010-2020)

*Abstract*

**MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF JEMBER**  
**BACHELOR OF NURSING PROGRAM**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCE**

*Paper, February 2021*

*Ahmad Nurwahid Hadi*

*The Relationship between Perceptions of the Prevention of Tuberculosis and Health Behavior of People with Tuberculosis in the Working Area of the Patrang Public Health Center, Jember Regency, 2021*

*viii + 73 pages + 17 tables + 1 picture + 9 attachments*

*Abstract*

*Lack of people's understanding about transmission, complication, and treatment methods of tuberculosis will affect health behaviour of people with tuberculosis to prevent transmission of the disease. This study aims to determine the relationship between perceptions about the prevention of tuberculosis transmission with health behavior of people with tuberculosis in working area of Patrang Public Health Center, Jember. It is corelational study with cross sectional methode. There were 44 respondents taking part in this study. They were taken by simple random sampling method. The results showed that most of the patients' perceptions about the preventhe data were taken using a questionnaire and analyzed by using spearman – rho test. The results show that 65,9% respondent has sufficient knowledge about Tuberculosis transmission and 50% respondent show a poor behaviour of tuberculosis prevention. Statistical analysis show p value as  $p=0.000$  which mean that there a strong relationship between the perception of tuberculosis prevention and health behaviour of people with tuberculosis in Working Area of Patrang Public Health Center. An inovational effort are needed to promote a better health behavior and increase people's understanding about tuberculosis since they are important to reducing the prevalence of tuberculosis.*

*Key Words : Perception, behavior, prevention, transmission of tuberculosis*  
*Bibliography : 21 (2010-2020)*