

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Astuti, D. (2024). *Resistensi sosial dan tata kelola ruang publik perkotaan*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bayat, A. (2013). *Life as politics: How ordinary people change the Middle East* (2nd ed.). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Borch, C. (2020). *Systemic risk and the problem of social order*. London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315119869>
- Bupati Jember. (2009). Peraturan Bupati Jember Nomor 21 Tahun 2009 tentang Organisasi dan Tata Kerja Dinas Perhubungan. Pemerintah Kabupaten Jember.
- Bupati Jember. (2009). Peraturan Bupati Kabupaten Jember Nomor 3 Tahun 2009 tentang Petunjuk Pelaksanaan Retribusi Parkir Harian. Pemerintah Kabupaten Jember.
- Bupati Jember. (2011). Perubahan Peraturan Bupati Jember Nomor 47 Tahun 2011 tentang Pelayanan Parkir di Tepi Jalan Umum. Pemerintah Kabupaten Jember.
- Bupati Jember. (2021). Peraturan Bupati Jember Nomor 4 Tahun 2021 tentang Penguatan Kelembagaan Perangkat Daerah Sektor Perhubungan. Pemerintah Kabupaten Jember.
- Clemens, E. S., & Hansen, J. (2020). *Political sociology: Power and inequality in global perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108680412>
- Elmore, R. F. (1979). Backward mapping: Implementation research and policy decisions. *Political Science Quarterly*, 94(4), 601–616. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2149628>
- Elmore, R. F. (1979). Backward mapping: Implementation research and policy decisions. *Political Science Quarterly*, 94(4), 601–616. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2149628>

- Elmore, R. F. (1979). Backward mapping: Implementation research and policy decisions. *Political Science Quarterly*, 94(4), 601–616. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2149628>
- Elmore, R. F. (1980). *Complexity and control: What legislators and administrators can do about implementing public policy*. In J. Pressman & A. Wildavsky (Eds.), *Implementation* (pp. 1–28). University of California Press.
- Foucault, M. (1982). The subject and power. *Critical Inquiry*, 8(4), 777–795. <https://doi.org/10.1086/448181>
- Gómez, P., & Martínez, J. (2022). Informal governance and urban space management in developing cities. *Urban Studies*, 59(8), 1624–1641. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00420980211017835>
- Gubernur Jawa Timur. (2020). Peraturan Gubernur Jawa Timur Nomor 13 Tahun 2020 tentang Kedudukan, Susunan Organisasi, Uraian Tugas, dan Fungsi serta Tata Kerja Dinas Perhubungan Provinsi Jawa Timur. Pemerintah Provinsi Jawa Timur.
- Harvey, D. (2012). *Rebel cities: From the right to the city to the urban revolution*. London: Verso.
- Haryanto, T. (2021). Tata kelola ruang publik dan konflik kepentingan di kawasan perkotaan. *Jurnal Sosiologi Perkotaan*, 9(2), 113–129.
- Helmke, G., & Levitsky, S. (2004). Informal institutions and comparative politics: A research agenda. *Perspectives on Politics*, 2(4), 725–740. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592704040472>
- Hill, M., & Hupe, P. (2002). *Implementing public policy: Governance in theory and practice*. London: SAGE Publications.
- King, M., & Thornhill, C. (2003). *Niklas Luhmann's theory of politics and law*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230005790>
- Krause, M. (2022). *The sociology of organizations: Classical, contemporary, and critical perspectives*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Lefebvre, H. (1991). *The production of space* (D. Nicholson-Smith, Trans.). Oxford: Blackwell. (Original work published 1974)
- Luhmann, N. (1995). *Social systems* (J. Bednarz Jr. & D. Baecker, Trans.). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. (Original work published 1984)
- Luhmann, N. (1995). *Social systems*. Stanford University Press.
- Luhmann, N. (1995). *Social systems*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Luhmann, N. (2004). *Law as a social system*. Oxford University Press.
- Luhmann, N. (2012). *Theory of society, Volume 1* (R. Barrett, Trans.). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Mayntz, R. (2004). Governance theory as empirical research. *MPIfG Discussion Paper*, 04/3. Cologne: Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies.
- Nurdin, A. (2025). Premanisme perkotaan dan tata kelola informal ruang publik. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 28(1), 45–62.
- Pressman, J. L., & Wildavsky, A. (1984). *Implementation: How great expectations in Washington are dashed in Oakland* (3rd ed.). Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Rahardjo, S. (2023). *Hukum dan perubahan sosial di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kompas.
- Roy, A. (2005). Urban informality: Toward an epistemology of planning. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 71(2), 147–158. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360508976689>
- Sari, D., & Nurhadi, M. (2023). Kebijakan perparkiran dan sektor informal perkotaan. *Jurnal Administrasi Publik*, 14(1), 67–83.
- Scott, J. C. (1985). *Weapons of the weak: Everyday forms of peasant resistance*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Setiawan, B. (2020). Ruang publik dan ekonomi informal perkotaan. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota*, 31(3), 211–225. <https://doi.org/10.5614/jpwk.2020.31.3.4>

Susanto, E. (2019). *Sosiologi perkotaan: Dinamika ruang dan masyarakat*. Jakarta: Kencana.

Volkov, V. (2002). *Violent entrepreneurs: The use of force in the making of Russian capitalism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Wijaya, R. (2023). Implementasi kebijakan perparkiran dan dampaknya terhadap ketertiban ruang publik. *Jurnal Kebijakan Publik*, 8(2), 101–118.

