

## ABSTRAK

Nama : Yosvico Rafel Destrio  
Program Studi : Ilmu Pemerintahan  
Judul : Implementasi Kebijakan Pencegahan HIV/AIDS di Kabupaten Jember : Analisis Perspektif Implementasi Kebijakan Perspektif Hill dan Hupe

Tingginya kasus HIV/AIDS di Kabupaten Jember menunjukkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS masih menghadapi berbagai tantangan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis implementasi kebijakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS di Kabupaten Jember dalam perspektif implementasi kebijakan Michael Hill dan Peter Hupe. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara, observasi, dan dokumentasi. Analisis pada constitutional level terutama didasarkan pada studi dokumen kebijakan, sedangkan data pada directive level dan operational level diperkaya melalui wawancara dengan Dinas Kesehatan, penanggung jawab program di Puskesmas, Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat, serta Orang Dengan HIV/AIDS. Analisis data dilakukan melalui tahapan reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS di Kabupaten Jember berlangsung melalui tiga level. Pada constitutional level, implementasi telah memiliki dasar hukum yang jelas, namun dukungan kebijakan turunan dan komitmen lintas sektor masih belum optimal. Pada directive level, pembagian peran antarorganisasi dan koordinasi lintas sektor telah berjalan, meskipun masih ditemukan keterbatasan sumber daya. Pada operational level, praktik layanan telah berjalan dan pelaksana menunjukkan kemampuan beradaptasi, tetapi masih dihadapkan pada hambatan sosial dan teknis, terutama stigma serta keterbatasan kapasitas lapangan. Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan dipengaruhi oleh relasi vertikal dan horizontal antar aktor. Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa implementasi kebijakan pencegahan HIV/AIDS di Kabupaten Jember telah berjalan dalam perspektif Hill dan Hupe, namun masih memerlukan penguatan pada aspek koordinasi, dukungan sumber daya, dan kolaborasi lintas sektor di tingkat daerah.

**Kata Kunci:** Implementasi Kebijakan, HIV/AIDS, Hill Dan Hupe, *Multilevel Governance*, Kabupaten Jember

## ABSTRACT

Name : Yosvico Rafel Destrio  
Study Program : Government Science  
Title : Implementation Of HIV/AIDS Prevention Policy In  
Jember Regency : An Analysis From The Policy  
Implementation Perspective Of Michael Hill And Peter  
Hupe

The high number of HIV/AIDS cases in Jember Regency indicates that the implementation of HIV/AIDS prevention policies still faces various challenges. This study aims to analyze the implementation of HIV/AIDS prevention policies in Jember Regency from the perspective of Michael Hill and Peter Hupe's policy implementation. This study used a descriptive qualitative approach. Data were collected through interviews, observation, and documentation. Analysis at the constitutional level was primarily based on a study of policy documents, while data at the directive and operational levels were enriched through interviews with the Health Office, program managers at Community Health Centers, Non-Governmental Organizations, and People Living with HIV/AIDS. Data analysis was conducted through the stages of data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing. The results show that the implementation of HIV/AIDS prevention policies in Jember Regency occurs at three levels. At the constitutional level, implementation has a clear legal basis, but support from derivative policies and cross-sectoral commitment is still suboptimal. At the directive level, role allocation between organizations and cross-sectoral coordination have been implemented, although resource limitations remain. At the operational level, service practices have been implemented and implementers have demonstrated adaptability, but still face social and technical barriers, particularly stigma and limited field capacity. This study also shows that policy implementation is influenced by vertical and horizontal relationships between actors. This study concludes that the implementation of HIV/AIDS prevention policies in Jember Regency has been successful, based on Hill and Hupe's perspective, but still requires strengthening coordination, resource support, and cross-sector collaboration at the regional level.

**Keywords:** Policy Implementation, HIV/AIDS, Hill And Hupe, Multilevel Governance, Jember Regency