

Abstrak

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Pengkajian Komprehensif dan Penetapan Diagnosis Keperawatan Pasien
Cerebrovascular Accident Infark di RSUD dr. H. Koesnadi Bondowoso, 2026.

xv + 73 hal + 1 bagan + 10 tabel + 3 lampiran

Abstrak

Pengkajian keperawatan merupakan proses sistematis untuk mengumpulkan data dasar dan data fokus pasien yang digunakan sebagai dasar penetapan diagnosis keperawatan. Ketepatan pengkajian sangat penting dalam mengidentifikasi masalah keperawatan pada pasien *cerebrovascular accident infark*. Penelitian ini bertujuan menganalisis hasil pengkajian komprehensif dan menetapkan diagnosis keperawatan pada pasien CVA infark di Ruang Teratai RSUD dr. H. Koesnadi Bondowoso. Metode yang digunakan adalah studi kasus dengan pendekatan deskriptif pada tiga pasien CVA infark. Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui wawancara, observasi, pemeriksaan fisik, dan studi dokumentasi rekam medis. Hasil pengkajian menunjukkan bahwa seluruh pasien mengalami hemiparesis dextra, penurunan kekuatan otot, serta memiliki riwayat hipertensi sebagai faktor risiko utama. Data fokus yang ditemukan meliputi gangguan mobilitas, peningkatan tekanan darah, gangguan komunikasi verbal berupa bicara pelo, gangguan saraf kranial, peningkatan kadar glukosa darah, dan konstipasi. Berdasarkan analisis data, diagnosis keperawatan yang ditegakkan meliputi gangguan mobilitas fisik, risiko perfusi serebral tidak efektif, risiko jatuh, risiko luka tekan, risiko aspirasi, gangguan komunikasi verbal, ketidakstabilan kadar glukosa darah, dan konstipasi. Kesimpulan penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pengkajian keperawatan yang komprehensif mampu mengidentifikasi data fokus secara tepat sehingga mendukung penetapan diagnosis keperawatan yang sesuai pada pasien CVA infark.

Kata kunci : CVA Infark, Pengkajian Keperawatan, Diagnosis Keperawatan
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Abstract

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Comprehensive Assessment and Nursing Diagnosis Determination of Patients with Cerebrovascular Accident Infarct at RSUD dr. H. Koesnadi Bondowoso, 2026.

xv + 73 pages + 1 chart + 10 tables + 3 appendices

Abstract

Nursing assessment is a systematic process of collecting baseline and focused patient data that serves as the foundation for establishing nursing diagnoses. Accurate assessment is essential for identifying nursing problems in patients with cerebral infarct. This study aimed to analyze comprehensive nursing assessment findings and determine nursing diagnoses in patients with cerebrovascular accident infarct treated in the Teratai Room at RSUD dr. H. Koesnadi Bondowoso. This study employed a descriptive case study approach involving three patients diagnosed with CVA infarct. Data were collected through interviews, observations, physical examinations, and medical record reviews. The assessment findings revealed that all patients experienced right-sided hemiparesis, decreased muscle strength, and had a history of hypertension as the primary risk factor. Focused assessment data included impaired physical mobility, elevated blood pressure, impaired verbal communication characterized by slurred speech, cranial nerve dysfunction, unstable blood glucose levels, and constipation. Based on data analysis, the nursing diagnoses established were impaired physical mobility, risk for ineffective cerebral tissue perfusion, risk for falls, risk for pressure injury, risk for aspiration, impaired verbal communication, unstable blood glucose level, and constipation. The study concludes that comprehensive nursing assessment enables accurate identification of focused patient data and supports the establishment of appropriate nursing diagnoses in patients with CVA infarct.

Keyword : Cerebrovascular Accident Infarct, Nursing Assessment, Nursing Diagnosis.

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