

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A'al, M. Z., Haristiani, R., & Yunanto, R. A. (2023). Program Peningkatan Pengetahuan dan Keterampilan Siswa / Siswi dalam Penanganan Pertolongan Pertama pada Perdarahan di SMA Negeri 1 Jember. *Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat Kesehatan (JPKMK)*, 3(2), 1–8. <https://jurnal.stikes-notokusumo.ac.id/index.php/JPKMK/article/view/277>
- Abdelrahman, H., Mekkodathil, A., El-Menyar, A., Consunji, R., Rizoli, S., & Al-Thani, H. (2025). The Effect of External Bleeding Control Training Courses on Lay First-Person Responders' knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: a Systematic Review. *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*, 51(1), 252. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-025-02917-4>
- Al - Qerem, W., Jarab, A., Al Bawab, A. Q., Hammad, A., Eberhardt, J., Alasmari, F., & Obidat, R. (2024). An Online-Based Survey to Assess Knowledge, Attitudes, and Barriers to Perform First Aid after Road Accidents Conducted among Adult Jordanians. *Healthcare*, 12(9), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare12090947>
- Almutairi, Dr. S., Almezini, M. M., Alshammari, S. F., & Alkhzaim, N. K. (2024). Assessment Of Public Knowledge And Attitudes Towards First Aid In The Al Qassim Region, Saudi Arabia: A Cross-Sectional Study. *South Eastern European Journal of Public Health*, 24, 158–164. <https://doi.org/10.70135/seejph.vi.684>
- Andrianys, I., & Asriadi, A. (2024). Pelatihan Pertolongan Pertama pada Kasus Perdarahan bagi Kader Kesehatan dan Warga Masyarakat. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Gunung Sari*, 2(3), 33–38. <https://doi.org/10.58294/jpmgs.v2i3.224>
- Asdiwinata, I. N., Yundari, A. A. I. D. H., & Widnyana, I. P. A. (2020). Gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan Masyarakat Terhadap Pertolongan Pertama Pada Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas Di Banjar Buagan, Desa Pemecutan Kelod. *Bali Medika Jurnal*, 6(1), 58–70.
- Asrat, L., Temesgen, H., Tegaw, D. E., Telayneh, A. T., Ayenew, T., Zeleke, T. K., & Teym, A. (2025). Knowledge, Attitude, and Determinant Factors Towards Emergency First – Aid Utilization among Public Transport Service Drivers in Injibara, Northwest Ethiopia. *BMC Emergency Medicine*, 25(31), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12873-025-01190-3>
- Basuhail, S., Al Hammad, B. K., Aldhafeeri, B. G., Alquhayz, M. F., Alqahtani, M. S., Alkharboush, H. F., & Al Turki, Y. A. (2022). Knowledge and Management of First-Aid Skills Between Medical and Non-Medical Students at King Saud University. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 11(12), 7635–7639. [https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpe.jfmpe\\_773\\_22](https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpe.jfmpe_773_22)
- Berry, C., Gallagher, J. M., Goodloe, J. M., Dorlac, W. C., Dodd, J., & Fischer, P. E. (2023). Prehospital Hemorrhage Control and Treatment by Clinicians: A Joint Position Statement. *Prehospital Emergency Care*, 27(5), 544–551. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2023.2195487>

- Cirocchi, R., Prigorschi, D., Properzi, L., Matteucci, M., Duro, F., Tebala, G. D., & Mingoli, A. (2025). Is the Use of Tourniquets More Advantageous than Other Bleeding Control Techniques in Patients with Limb Hemorrhage? A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Medicina*, 61(93), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina61010093>
- Consunji, R., Mekkodathil, A., Abdelrahman, H., El-Menyar, A., Peralta, R., Rizoli, S., & Al-Thani, H. (2024). Can “Stop The Bleed” Training Courses for Laypersons Improve Hemorrhage Control Knowledge, Skills, and Attitudes? A Systematic Review. *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*, 50(6), 2775–2798. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-023-02422-6>
- Damansyah, H., Monoarfa, S., & Pasi, S. N. (2024). The Relationship of Knowledge with Community Behavior in First Aid for Traffic Accidents in Tenilo Village, Limboto District, Gorontalo Regency. *PROMOTOR*, 7(2), 170–173. <https://doi.org/10.32832/pro.v7i2.509>
- Doni, A. W., Thaariq, N. A. A., Ponda, A., Suhaimi, S., & Bahar, I. (2024). Efektivitas Pelatihan Pengembangan Media Pembelajaran. *Jurnal Teknologi Pembelajaran Indonesia*, 14(1), 30–39. [https://doi.org/10.23887/jurnal\\_tp.v14i1.3320](https://doi.org/10.23887/jurnal_tp.v14i1.3320)
- Erik Irham Lutfi, Meirna Eka Fitriasnani, Hengky Irawan, Achmad Wahdi, & Ely Isnaeni. (2025). The Severity of Head Injuries Based on Injury Location: a Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal Of Nursing Practice*, 8(3), 558–563. <https://doi.org/10.30994/jnp.v8i3.821>
- Fadhilah, F., Ramdani, M. L., & Fitriana, N. F. (2025). The Relationship Between Knowledge, Attitudes, and First Aid Practices Toward Community Readiness in Pre-Hospital Traffic Accident Care. *Jurnal Kesmas (Kesehatan Masyarakat) Khatulistiwa*, 12(4), 257–266. <http://openjurnal.unmuhpkn.ac.id/JKMK>
- Fisher, W. A., Fisher, J. D., & Harman, J. (2003). The Information-Motivation-Behavioral Skills Model: A General Social Psychological Approach to Understanding and Promoting Health Behavior. In *Social Psychological Foundations of Health and Illness* (pp. 82–106). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470753552.ch4>
- Henryanto, A., & Oswari, J. S. (2025). Doctor’s Legal Obligation to Act as a Good Samaritan in Indonesia: Is It Ethically Justifiable? *Mimbar Hukum*, 37(1), 168–197. <https://doi.org/10.22146/mh.v37i1.14708>
- Herlianita, R., Hijriyah, A., & Kautsariyah, N. L. I. (2023). Peningkatan Sikap dan Praktik tentang Pertolongan Pertama pada Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas pada First Person on Scene. *Jurnal Pengabdian Ilmu Kesehatan*, 3(2), 152–159. <https://doi.org/10.55606/jpikes.v3i2.2229>
- Herlianta, R., Hijriyah, A., Kautsariyah, N. L. I., & Rohmah, A. I. N. (2023). Peningkatan Sikap dan Praktik tentang Pertolongan Pertama pada Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas pada First Person on Scene. *Jurnal Pengabdian Ilmu Kesehatan*, 3(1), 152–158. <https://doi.org/10.55606/jpikes.v3i2.2229>
- Humar, P., Goolsby, C. A., Forsythe, R. M., Reynolds, B., Murray, K. M., Bertoty, D., Peitzman, A. B., & Neal, M. D. (2020). Educating the Public on Hemorrhage Control: Methods and Challenges of a Public Health Initiative.

- Current Surgery Reports*, 8(5), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40137-020-00252-8>
- IFRC. (2020). *International First Aid, Resuscitation, and Education Guidelines*. International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent.
- Imardiani, I., Dekawati, A., Putri, A. R., & Marhama, M. (2023). Edukasi Pertolongan Pertama Pada Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas. *Khidmah*, 5(1), 65–73. <https://doi.org/10.52523/khidmah.v5i1.442>
- Inna Noor Inayati. (2025). Implementasi Konsep Good Samaritan Law Sebagai Alternatif Perlindungan Tenaga Medis dan Tenaga Kesehatan dalam Pelayanan Kegawatdaruratan. *Terang : Jurnal Kajian Ilmu Sosial, Politik Dan Hukum*, 2(4), 237–259. <https://doi.org/10.62383/terang.v2i4.1481>
- Janah, F. A., Alifia, N. H., & Lusiami, S. (2023). Dramaturgi: Sebuah Pertunjukkan Panggung Depan Kehidupan Sosial Para Pelaku Awe-Awe Jalur Gumitir, Kabupaten Jember. *Jurnal Insan Pendidikan Dan Sosial Humaniora*, 1(4), 230–243. <https://doi.org/10.59581/jipsoshum-widyakarya.v1i4.1730>
- Khayudin, B. A., & Hadi, A. N. (2021). Demonstrasi First Aid pada Polisi untuk Penanganan Korban Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan MAKIA*, 11(1), 50–58.
- Kurtanty, D., Bachtiar, A., Candi, C., Pramesti, A., & Rahmasari, A. F. (2023). Information-Motivation-Behavioral Skill in Diabetes Self-management Using Structural Equation Modeling Analysis. *Kesmas: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional*, 18(1), 16–23. <https://doi.org/10.21109/kesmas.v18i1.6255>
- Kusumawaty, I., Septiyana, V., Daniel, A., Ginting, S., Yunita, Y., Diyan, L., & Lalla, N. S. N. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan* (N. Sulung & R. M. Sahara, Eds.; 1st ed.). PT Global Eksekutif Teknologi. [www.globaleksekutifteknologi.co.id](http://www.globaleksekutifteknologi.co.id)
- Lactona, I. D., & Cahyono, E. A. (2024). Konsep Pengetahuan; Revisi Taksonomi Bloom. *Enfermeria Ciencia*, 2(4), 241–257. <https://doi.org/10.56586/ec.v2i4.64>
- Latif, R. K., Clifford, S. P., Baker, J. A., Lenhardt, R., Haq, M. Z., Huang, J., Farah, I., & Businger, J. R. (2023). Traumatic Hemorrhage and Chain of Survival. *Scandinavian Journal of Trauma, Resuscitation and Emergency Medicine*, 31(25), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13049-023-01088-8>
- Levy, M. J., Wend, C. M., Flemming, W. P., Lazieh, A., Rosenblum, A. J., Pineda, C. M., & Margolis, A. M. (2024). Bleeding Control Protections Within US Good Samaritan Laws. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 39(2), 156–162. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049023X24000268>
- Lowery, A., & Cassidy, T. (2022). Health and Well - Being of *First responders*: The Role of Psychological Capital, Self - Compassion, Social Support, Relationship Satisfaction, and Physical Activity. *Journal of Workplace Behavioral Health*, 37(2), 87–105. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15555240.2021.1990776>
- Minani, C. U., Soh, K. L., Abdul Manaf, R., KC Mani, K., & Twagirumugabe, T. (2024). Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice of Providing First Aid by

Commercial Motorcyclists: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 39(5), 344–353. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049023X24000451>

- Nabilasari, K. N., Fitrianur, W. L., Sari, D. J. E., & Widiharti, W. (2025). Pengaruh Edukasi First Aid terhadap Tingkat Pengetahuan dan Efikasi Diri Layperson di Mi.Ma'arif Sidomukti. *Indonesian Journal of Professional Nursing*, 6(1), 59–70. <https://doi.org/10.30587/ijpn.v6i1.9799>
- Ndile, M. L., Saveman, B.-I., Outwater, A. H., Mkoka, D. A., & Backteman-Erlanson, S. (2020). Implementing a Layperson Post-Crash First Aid Training Programme in Tanzania: a Qualitative Study of Stakeholder Perspectives. *BMC Public Health*, 20(750), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-08692-8>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. PT Rineka Cipta..
- Nurani, R. D., & Fitriyani, F. (2023). Pelatihan Pertolongan Pertama Menangani Masalah Perdarahan dan Evakuasi Korban pada Remaja di SMAN 8 Bandar Lampung. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Bunda Delima*, 2(1), 20–24.
- Planas, J. H., Waseem, M., & Sigmon, D. F. (2023). *Trauma Primary Survey*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK430800/>
- Rahman, I., Su, H. M., Hutomo, W. M. P., & Yulianto, K. D. (2022). Hubungan Pengetahuan Masyarakat Dengan Sikap Pertolongan Pertama Korban Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas Di Jalan Basuki Rahmat. *Nursing Inside Community*, 4(2), 30–36.
- Rahmawati, E. Q., Sunaryo, N. K., Atmojo, D. S., Rahayu, D., & Rinawati, F. (2023). Program Pendampingan Kelompok Disabilitas Rungu dalam Pertolongan Pertama pada Trauma di Kabupaten Kediri. *Jurnal Peduli Masyarakat*, 5(3), 581–586. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPM>
- Rahmawati, E. Y., Primasari, Y., & Rinestaelsa, U. A. (2022). Pemberdayaan Kader RW 05, Kelurahan Rambutan, Kecamatan Ciracas, Jakarta Timur dengan Pemberian Edukasi dan Pelatihan untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Penanganan Kondisi Gawat Darurat. *Jurnal Inovasi Pengabdian Dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat*, 2(2), 105–112. <https://doi.org/10.54082/jippm.33>
- Rossaint, R., Afshari, A., Bouillon, B., Cerny, V., Cimpoesu, D., Curry, N., & Spahn, D. R. (2023). The European Guideline on Management of Major Bleeding and Coagulopathy Following Trauma: Sixth Edition. *Critical Care*, 27(80), 1–45. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-023-04327-7>
- Sacristano, A., Genovese, C., & Nicola, S. Di. (2025). Informal Learning and Cognitive Processes: A Psychological Analysis between Theories and Applications. *European Journal of Education and Pedagogy*, 6(4), 38–44. <https://doi.org/10.24018/ejedu.2025.6.4.962>
- Sharma, A., Sharma, M. K., & Parmar, K. (2025). Road Traffic Accident Autopsy Cases: Injury Pattern and Alcohol Use. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 14(9), 3997–4000. <https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpe.jfmpe.466.25>

- Ssewante, N., Wekha, G., Namusoke, M., Sanyu, B., Nkwanga, A., Nalunkuma, R., & Kalanzi, J. (2022). Assessment of Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of First Aid Among Taxi Operators in a Kampala City Taxi Park, Uganda: a Cross – Sectional Study. *African Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 12(1), 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.afjem.2021.10.007>
- Ssewante, N., Wekha, G., Namusoke, M., Sanyu, B., Nkwanga, A., Nalunkuma, R., Olum, R., Ssentongo, L. K., Ahabwe, R., Kalembe, S. E., Nantagya, V. N., & Kalanzi, J. (2022). Assessment of knowledge, attitude and practice of first aid among taxi operators in a Kampala City Taxi Park, Uganda: A cross-sectional study. *African Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 12(1), 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.afjem.2021.10.007>
- Subandi, A., Purnomo, T. W., & Aulia, S. M. (2021). Efektifitas Latihan Basic Life Support (BLS) pada Masyarakat Awam (Forum Anak Provinsi Jambi) untuk Penanganan Korban Kecelakaan Lalulintas di Kota Jambi. *JUPIIS: Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu - Ilmu Sosial*, 13(1), 108–117. <https://doi.org/10.24114/jupiis.v13i1.22248>
- Sugiyarto, S., & Sumardino, S. (2023). Pelatihan Pertolongan Pertama pada Kasus Perdarahan bagi Kader Kesehatan. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat: Kesehatan (JPKMK)*, 3(1), 69–77.
- Sugiyono, Prof. D. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R & D* (A. Nuryanto, Ed.; 3rd ed.). Alfabeta.
- Trentzsch, H., Goossen, K., Prediger, B., Schweigkofler, U., Hilbert-Carius, P., Hanken, H., & Bieler, D. (2025). Stop the Bleed “ – Prehospital Bleeding Control in Patients with Multiple and/or Severe Injuries – A Systematic Review and Clinical Practice Guideline – A Systematic Review and Clinical Practice Guideline. *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*, 51(92), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-024-02726-1>
- Victory, K. M. (2022). Hubungan Pengetahuan Masyarakat dengan Sikap Pertolongan Pertama Korban Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas di Jalan Basuki Rahmat. *Nursing Inside Community*, 4(2), 98412. <https://jurnal.stikesnh.ac.id/index.php/nic/article/view/856>
- Wahyuningsih, I., Kurniawati, R. S. W., Pratiwi, I. D., & Herlianita, R. (2022). Relationship Between Knowledge and Community Attitudes in First Aid to Traffic Accident Victims. *Jurnal Multidisiplin Madani (MUDIMA)*, 2(1), 171–186. <https://journal.yp3a.org/index.php/mudima/index>
- Wardani, H. E., Sulistina, D. R., Hasanah, W. K., Novembriani, R. P., Suprobo, N. R., Azmi, I. M., Retyani, A. M., & Fitriyani, N. (2025). Optimalisasi Kesehatan ODHIV melalui Pendekatan Model Information, Motivation, Behavioral Skills (IMB). *Jurnal SOLMA*, 14(1), 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.22236/solma.v14i1.16959>
- Wardhana, A. (2023). *Buku Ajar Trauma: Sebuah Pendekatan untuk Memecahkan Kasus* (T. S. Iswahyudi, Ed.; 1st ed.). Universitas Surabaya.
- Widiastuti, N. K. P., & Adiputra, I. M. S. (2022). Gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan Siswa Tentang Pertolongan Pertama Pada Kecelakaan Di Sekolah Menengah Atas. *Jurnal Akademika Baiturrahim Jambi*, 11(1), 23. <https://doi.org/10.36565/jab.v11i1.409>

- Wijaya, S., Wibowo, W. D. A., & Roni, R. (2023). Pelatihan Manajemen Perdarahan pada Kecelakaan Kerja pada Pekerja Bangunan di Kelurahan Lubuk Tanjung Kota Lubuklinggau. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Berkemajuan*, 7(1), 367–371.
- World Health Organization. (2025). *World Health Statistics 2025: Monitoring health for the SDGs*. <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240110496/>
- Wulandari, L. A. (2023). Pengetahuan Dan Partisipasi Suami Menggunakan Alat Kontrasepsi Kondom Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Haji Pemanggilan Kabupaten Lampung Tengahtahun 2022. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Mandira Cendikia*, 2(2), 9–16. <https://journal-mandiracendikia.com/index.php/JIK-MC/article/view/266>
- Wulandari, T., Milkhatun, M., Masnina, R., & Ernawati, R. (2023). Pengaruh Pelatihan Pertolongan Pertama terhadap Pengetahuan dan Tindakan Luka dan Perdarahan Siswa Kelas 11 Madrasah Aliyah Swasta Miftahul Ulum Anggana. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Nusantara*, 2(2), 84–91. <https://jurnalpkm.org/index.php/jpn/article/view/91>
- Zideman, D. A., Singletary, E. M., Borra, V., Cassan, P., Cimpoesu, C. D., De Buck, E., Handley, A. J., & Poole, K. (2021). European Resuscitation Council Guidelines 2021: First aid. *Resuscitation*, 161, 270–290. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2021.02.013>