

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acharya, B. C., & Jain, M. (2022). *A Handbook of Women's Human Rights*. Wisdom Press.
- Al Faziah, S. A., Mafruhah, I., & Sarungu, J. J. (2020). Does Women's Reproductive Health and Empowerment Affect Female Labor Participation in ASEAN? *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan: Kajian Masalah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 21(1), 32–39. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jep.v21i1.10387>
- Alisa, J. (2023). Work Engagement Pada Perempuan Yang Bekerja: Studi Literatur. *Blantika: Multidisciplinary Journal*, 1(1), 61–75. <https://doi.org/10.57096/blantika.v1i1.20>
- Alodat, A. M., Al-Qora'n, L. F., & Abu Hamoud, M. (2023). Social Media Platforms and Political Participation: A Study of Jordanian Youth Engagement. *Social Sciences*, 12(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci12070402>
- Arenawati, Prafitri, N., & Widyastuti, Y. (2020). Affirmative Action Untuk Mengurangi Disparitas. *Jurnal Administasi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 75–85. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jakp>
- Arikunto, S. (2016). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Rineka Cipta.
- Arka, I. K. (2021). Pengaruh Affirmative Action Terhadap Elektabilitas Calon Perempuan Dalam Pemilu 2019 Di Kota Denpasar. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 2(3), 749–761.
- Auh, S., Menguc, B., Katsikeas, C. S., & Jung, Y. S. (2019). When Does Customer Participation Matter? An Empirical Investigation of the Role of Customer Empowerment in the Customer Participation–Performance Link. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 56(6), 1012–1033. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022243719866408>
- Bakule, J. (2022). Geoparticipation and Democratic Theory. *Local and Urban Governance, Part F18*, 9–36. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-05547-8_2
- Bengtson, A. (2024). Affirmative Action in the Political Domain. *Political Studies*, 72(1), 158–176. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00323217221095379>
- Benita, F. (2021). Ketidaksetaraan Gender Sebagai Mediasi Pengaruh Budaya Patriarki Terhadap Partisipasi Perempuan Pada Posisi Kepemimpinan Dalam Bisnis Keluarga Di Jawa Timur. *PARSIMONIA*, 8(2), 71–89.
- Binder, M. (2021). Enhancing Democracy: Can Civic Engagement Foster Political Participation? *Social Science Quarterly*, 102(1), 47–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12882>
- Byrne, Z. S. (2022). *Understanding Employee Engagement*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003171133>
- Chakim, M. L. (2023). *Sistem Pemilu, Partai Politik, Dan Parlemen: Studi Tentang Sistem Pemilu Dan Peran Partai Politik Dalam Pencalonan Dan Recall Anggota Parlemen*. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Devi, Y., & Iftihanah, L. H. (2024). Pengaruh Rata-Rata Lama Sekolah Dan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Terhadap Kesenjangan Gender Di Indonesia Tahun 2018-2022 Ditinjau Dari Ekonomi Islam. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Perbankan Syariah (JIMPA)*, 4(2), 549–566.

- Fardani, M., Putri, A., Ignasha, N., Farliana, N., & Chairunisa, N. A. (2025). Pengaruh Gender Terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja (Tpak) Pada Provinsi Di Indonesia Tahun 2023. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pendidikan*, 22(1), 25–33. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jep.v22i1.83693>
- Fauzi, A. (2022). Pengaruh Pemberdayaan Terhadap Partisipasi Pengurus Koperasi. *Diklat Review: Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan Dan Pelatihan*, 6(2), 102–107.
- Gandes, G. P., & Utomo, Y. P. (2025). Analysis of Factors Influencing the Gender Empowerment Index in Central Java , Indonesia. *International Journal of Economics Development Research*, 6(5), 2802–2816.
- Ghozali, I. (2019). *Model Persamaan Struktural; Konsep dan Aplikasi, dengan program AMOS 22.0, Update Bayesian SEM*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I. (2020). *Structural Equation Modeling Metode Alternatif dengan Partial Least Squares (PLS) (IV)*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I. (2021). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS 23* (Edisi 8). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Grasso, M., & Smith, K. (2022). Gender inequalities in political participation and political engagement among young people in Europe: Are young women less politically engaged than young men? *Politics*, 42(1), 39–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02633957211028813>
- Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., Sarstedt, M., Danks, N. P., & Ray, S. (2021). An Introduction to Structural Equation Modeling. In: Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Using R. In *Classroom Companion: Business*. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-80519-7_1
- Heger, K., & Hoffmann, C. P. (2023). Feminist women’s online political participation: empowerment through feminist political attitudes or feminist identity? *Journal of Information Technology and Politics*, 20(4), 393–406. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681.2022.2119320>
- Hoffmann, C. P., & Lutz, C. (2021). Digital Divides in Political Participation: The Mediating Role of Social Media Self-Efficacy and Privacy Concerns. *Policy & Internet*, 13(1), 6–29. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.225>
- Ida, R., Mashud, M., Saud, M., Yousaf, F. N., & Ashfaq, A. (2025). Politics in Indonesia: democracy, social networks and youth political participation. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2024.2432071>
- Imeliana, A., & Maulia, S. T. (2024). Partisipasi Politik Perempuan Dalam Sistem Demokratis: Hambatan Dan Peluang Dalam Proses Pengambilan Keputusan. *Jurnal Hukum Dan Kewarnegaraan*, 3(7).
- Kahpi, L. (2024). Analisis Partisipasi Politik Perempuan Di Indonesia: Faktor Penghambat Dan Pendorong. *Jurnal Kajian Gender Dan Anak*, Volume 8(1), 1–14. <http://jurnal.uinsyahada.ac.id/index.php/JurnalGender/indexDOI:http://dx.doi.org/10.24952/gender.v8i1.11067%0Ahttp://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/>
- Kiess, J. (2022). Learning by doing: The impact of experiencing democracy in education on political trust and participation. *Politics*, 42(1), 75–94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263395721990287>

- Kim, J. H. (2019). Direct Democracy and Women's Political Engagement. *American Journal of Political Science*, 63(3), 594–610. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12420>
- Krisnadi, T. W. (2024). The Role Of Gender On Women's Participation In The Labour Force In China: A Comparative Study Between Patriarchal Culture And Modernization. *Indonesian Interdisciplinary Journal of Sharia Economics (IJSE)*, 7(2), 3796–3807.
- Labolo, M. (2021). *Partai Politik dan Sistem Pemilihan Umum di Indonesia*. Rajawali Pers.
- Lestari, E. (2019). *Pengaruh Partisipasi Perempuan Dalam Proses Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Melalui Program P2Wkss Di Kelurahan Kalumeme Kecamatan Ujung Bulu Kabupaten Bulukumba* [Universitas Muhammadiyah Makassar]. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP/article/download/83/65%0A>
<http://www.embase.com/search/results?subaction=viewrecord&from=export&id=L603546864%5Cnhttp://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2015/420723%0Ahttp://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-76>
- Levy, B. L. M., & Akiva, T. (2019). Motivating Political Participation Among Youth: An Analysis of Factors Related to Adolescents' Political Engagement. *Political Psychology*, 40(5), 1039–1055. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12578>
- Lwamba, E., Shisler, S., Ridlehoover, W., Kupfer, M., Tshabalala, N., Nduku, P., Langer, L., Grant, S., Sonnenfeld, A., Anda, D., Eyers, J., & Snilstveit, B. (2022). Strengthening women's empowerment and gender equality in fragile contexts towards peaceful and inclusive societies: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/cl2.1214>
- Marijan, K. (2022). *Sistem Politik Indonesia: Konsolidasi Demokrasi Pasca-Orde Baru*. Kencana.
- Mlambo, C., & Kapingura, F. (2019). Factors influencing women political participation: The case of the SADC region. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 5(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2019.1681048>
- Moghadam, V. M. (2020). Gender, Politics, and Women's Empowerment. In *Handbook of Politics: State and Society in Global Perspective, Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research*. Springer Science Business Media.
- Naranjo-Zolotov, M., Oliveira, T., & Casteleyn, S. (2019). Citizens' intention to use and recommend e-participation: Drawing upon UTAUT and citizen empowerment. *Information Technology and People*, 32(2), 364–386. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ITP-08-2017-0257>
- Natasya, A. A., Melviana, P. P., Wilapa, N. F. R., Rahmawati, S., Jovanka, N., Mauliana, R. P., Maulidah, F., & Celesta, A. A. (2024). Affirmative action dalam politik lokal: keterwakilan perempuan di DPRD kabupaten Semarang. *Governance: Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Politik Lokal Dan Pembangunan*, 11(2), 67–68.
- Orisadare, M. A. (2019). An Assessment of the Role of Women Group in Women Political Participation, and Economic Development in Nigeria. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 4(July), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2019.00052>
- Ratnawati. (2024). *Politik Gender Di Indonesia*. PolGov UGM.
- Rodrigues, M., Menezes, I., & Ferreira, P. D. (2024). The longitudinal effect of the quality of

- participation experiences in a voluntary organization on youth psychological empowerment. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 52(1), 289–303. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.23098>
- Rukayat, Y. (2020). *Pengaruh Pengembangan Kelembagaan Dan Partisipasi Masyarakat Terhadap Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Desa Sangat Tertinggal Di Kabupaten Bandung Barat*. UNIVERSITAS PASUNDAN.
- Saks, A. M., Gruman, J. A., & Zhang, Q. (2022). Organization engagement: a review and comparison to job engagement. *Journal of Organizational Effectiveness: People and Performance*, 9(1), 20–49. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JOEPP-12-2020-0253>
- Saleemi, S., & Kofol, C. (2022). Women's participation in household decisions and gender equality in children's education: Evidence from rural households in Pakistan. *World Development Perspectives*, 25, 100395. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2022.100395>
- Sandler, A. K., & Lane, S. R. (2021). Diverse Views of Political Empowerment Among Community College Students Who Receive Food Assistance Benefits. *Journal of Policy Practice and Research*, 2(4), 238–257. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42972-021-00034-1>
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2020). *Research Methods For Business A Skill Building Approach*. Wiley.
- Solimun, Fernandes, A. A. R., & Nurjannah. (2017). *Metode statistika multivariat : pemodelan persamaan struktural (SEM) pendekatan WarpPLS*. UB Press.
- Sommer, U., & Asal, V. (2019). Political and legal antecedents of affirmative action: A comparative framework. *Journal of Public Policy*, 39(2), 359–391. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X18000089>
- Stefani, S., Prati, G., Tzankova, I., Ricci, E., Albanesi, C., & Cicognani, E. (2021). Gender differences in civic and political engagement and participation among Italian young people. *Social Psychological Bulletin*, 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.32872/spb.3887>
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Suhu, B. La. (2024). *Partisipasi politik masyarakat & pemilihan kepala daerah (suatu pendekatan konsep dan aplikasi)*. Eureka Media Aksara.
- Sundström, A., Paxton, P., Wang, Y. T., & Lindberg, S. I. (2017). Women's Political Empowerment: A New Global Index, 1900–2012. *World Development*, 94, 321–335. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.01.016>
- Theocharis, Y., Boulianne, S., Koc-Michalska, K., & Bimber, B. (2023). Platform affordances and political participation: how social media reshape political engagement. *West European Politics*, 46(4), 788–811. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2022.2087410>
- UNDP. (2023). *SELECT Project Report: Gender Equality And Women's Participation to sustain peace during electoral processes 2021–2025*.
- Waeterloos, C., Walrave, M., & Ponnet, K. (2021). Designing and validating the Social Media Political Participation Scale: An instrument to measure political participation on social media. *Technology in Society*, 64(December 2020), 101493. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2020.101493>

- Wahyuningsi, & Rusmini. (2025). Penerapan Prinsip Affirmative Action Terhadap Keterwakilan Perempuan Pada Pemilu Legislatif DPRD Kota Palembang. *Nova Juris: Jurnal Hukum*, 2(2), 21–30.
- Wasi, I. (2020). *Politik, Partai Politik, Dan Perempuan Frontstage And Backstage Sebuah Catatan*. Deepublish.
- Westfall, A. (2019). Mosque Involvement and Political Engagement in the United States. *Politics and Religion*, 12(4), 678–709. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755048318000275>
- Wolak, J. (2020). Descriptive Representation and the Political Engagement of Women. *Politics & Gender*, 16(2), 339–362. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X18000910>
- World Bank. (2001). Engendering Development Through gender inequality in right, resources, and voice. *A World Bank Policy Research Report*, 21776(January 2001), 1–364.
- Yemenu, G. B. (2021). Factors Affecting Women Participation in Leadership Position: The Case of Debre Markos City Administration. *Asian of Journal Humanity, Art and Literature*, 7(1), 9–20.
- Zubaidah, S., Indah, V. F., & Laili, R. (2024). Partisipasi Pembangunan Infrastruktur Pedesaan Di Pedamaran Timur , Ogan Komering. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Dan Studi Kebijakan (JIASK)*, 7(1), 69–86.
- Zulganef. (2019). *Metode Penelitian Bisnis dan Manajemen*. Refika Aditama.